

The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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District News

From Our Correspondents

MAVYVIEW

Mrs. Orlo Doane entertained the Sunshine Social Club on April 3. Grandma Love delighted the members with a recitation and song called "Pulling Hard Against the Stream," and a dainty lunch was served by Mrs. O. Doane, assisted by Mrs. D. Doane and Mrs. Reg. Stein.

Anyone interested is invited to attend a meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Orlo Doane on April 15 for the purpose of forming a home and school association for the Red Cross district.

Wayne and Billy Cutforth are spending their Easter holidays with their grandmother at Carmanagay.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger Middleton were week-end visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reg. Stein.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Doyle are Easter visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Richardson.

Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Richardson and son Ralph, and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gerding, Jr., were week-end visitors in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Nafziger motored to Calgary on Tuesday, accompanied by Marjorie Corner.

Marjorie Coverdale, of Calgary, was an Easter visitor at the home of Marjorie Corner.

David Smith was a week-end visitor to Calgary to attend the hockey game.

Phyllis Smith was an Easter visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Smith.

Mrs. Joe Gerding, Sr., has returned home from the Vulcan hospital.

Mrs. William Hanchuk was an Easter visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gerding.

EASTWAY

Mrs. W. N. Marshall was hostess to the ladies of the Eastway Social Club on April 3. During the business session arrangements were made for serving lunch at the Dave Lewis auction sale. There was some discussion on another social which is to be held at the Union Jack school on Friday, April 19, and the club would appreciate musicians bringing their instruments for the dance. Roll call was answered by each member giving a useful garden hint. The contest was won by Mrs. T. Baldwin and the raffle by Mrs. P. Laughlin. A very interesting reading on reform schools was given by Mrs. R. N. Hill. Mrs. J. Gooch offered her home for the next meeting on May 3rd.

Melburne Marshall, Miss Rita Baldwin and Miss Marian Baldwin, all of Calgary, spent the Easter week-end at the homes of their parents in the district.

Mrs. E. Redford has returned to this district after spending a short holiday west of High River at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Wyatt.

Mrs. P. Laughlin and son Darrell are spending a short holiday this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph McKenzie at Carse-land.

Miss Sarah Christie, of Calgary, spent the Easter week-end at the home of her sister, Mrs. S. Cock-will, Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. Ivo Love had as their guests over the week-end Mr. and Mrs. Howard Love of Leth-bridge.

Miss Elma Mitchell, of Vulcan, is spending a week's holiday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Mitchell.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Gerding, of Conrad, were recent Vulcan visitors.

Marion Dunham and Margaret Plourd were home for their Easter holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Clayton are Calgary visitors for a few days.

BERRYWATER

Alan Smith was a business visitor to Calgary the first of the week.

Miss Flossie Smith, of Calgary, was a house guest at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Smith, last week.

The meetings of the Berrywater U.F.A. and W.A. were held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Douglass on April 2nd. The meetings commenced with the serving of a pot-luck lunch at 1 o'clock after which each local held their meetings in separate rooms. The U.F.A. meeting opened with the repeating of the Lord's Prayer, with Mrs. W. Oldfield, the president, in the chair. Mrs. Leslie Richardson completed her report on the convention, which had been held over from the previous meeting. She brought out the highlights of the Conventions Bulletin and a very lively discussion took place on the different points arising out of same. The Berrywater U.F.A. will be hostess constituency east conference, which will be held in the Milo hall, June 25th. Allen Simms was chosen delegate to attend the University Farm Young People's Week. The sum of \$5.00 was voted in aid of the Young

Much Road Work This Spring

Road work is going to be quite a problem for rural municipalities this spring. It is bad enough in this area, but infinitely more costly and burdensome for the municipalities in the extreme southern part of the province where roads have been under several feet of water, culverts and bridges swept out, and a general disintegration of road beds.

In municipal districts in this part of Alberta ditches are still running full, some culverts are washed out, and the extra accumulation of snow during the winter has left lower stretches of road in bad condition. Until the excess water disappears there cannot be much progress in road programs. Repair work will place an unusually heavy demand on equipment and finances.

People's week. The social convener, Mrs. Ed. Richardson, gave her annual report. The list of the conveners for the year was presented by the president and are: Horticulture, Mrs. Simms; Young People, Mrs. H. C. Douglass; Social Welfare, Mrs. Ed. Richardson; International Affairs, Miss Gladys Baden; co-operation, Mrs. Doug. Smith; Education, Mrs. C. L. Oldfield; Health, Mrs. Love; Legislation, Mrs. Sinclair; Immigration, Mrs. Leslie Richardson; Handicraft, Mrs. Budd. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Doug. Smith, April 23rd, at 2 p.m.

Miss Wilma Wismer, of Leth-bridge, was a week-end guest at the D. B. Smith home.

L. Healy is the proud owner of a new Mercury truck.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Adam and Gordon Palmer were visitors to Calgary last week.

Miss Betty Smith, of Calgary, spent Easter at her home in the district.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Douglass, of Bowness, renewed acquaintances here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Douglass were business visitors to Calgary the first of the week.

BRANT

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Fox and girls, of Calgary, spent the Easter holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Johns.

Steve Dixon is the proud owner of a new Cessna 120 aircraft. He is busy building a hangar for it at the High River airport.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Ford and Miss Florence Ford, all of Calgary, were holiday visitors at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Ford.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Thomas, of Rimby, were visitors last week at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bateman and Mr. and Mrs. T. Johns.

The Brant-Ensign Scouts rummage sale will be held in the Brant hall on Friday, April 11th. Allan Baker, of High River, will be the auctioneer.

The old lake north of Brant is full of water this spring. This is the first time since 1928 that there has been so much water in the lake. The high graded road running north along the lake is completely covered with water to a depth of three feet.

Friends of Mrs. D. McDonald Sr. will be glad to hear that she has returned home after spending the past three weeks in the High River hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Fletcher and Wayne have returned home after visiting relatives at Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Stewart, of Invermere, B.C., were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bateman last week-end.

The Vulcan Lions Club are sponsoring an amateur nite in Brant hall on April 25th. Come out and see your home town talent.

Miss Jean Holden, of Calgary, was a visitor this week at the home of her sister, Mrs. Geo. Hamilton.

The Ladies' Aid met at the home of Mrs. B. Prater Thursday of last week. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Baul-bauer on May 1st.

Mrs. Frank Sellars is visiting at the home of her mother in Medicine Hat.

Mrs. Stacy Graham and daughter are holidaying at Vancouver.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Ball and family are holiday visitors at Michel, B.C.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Thompson were week-end visitors at Nanton.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hamilton were Calgary visitors last week.

Clarence Vian is sporting a new Hudson sedan.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Kennedy were Calgary visitors last week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Brown were holiday visitors at Lethbridge.

Mrs. Linquist Sr. spent the Easter holidays at the home of her son, B. Lindquist, at Rose-mary, Alta.

Harry Ward has received his discharge from the Navy and is now back home again visiting with all his old friends.

"Open
the
Door,
Richard"

The great out-doors calls, so "Pidge," the pet of little Donald and Sandra Jean Robinson of Lincoln, Mass., gives out with the feline version of the current song hit. The photographer did not disclose whether his youthful owners answered the plea.



More Road Work

Municipal District Estimates Passed and Mill Rates Set

Council Budgets for Increased Expenditures on Roads; School Requisitions Up

Tax rates for the year 1947 were set at the recent organization meeting of the council of the Municipal District of Vulcan No. 29. School requisitions and road work appropriations are increased over last year and the new tax rates show a total increase of six mills, although the council is budgeting for a deficit of \$36,500. The deficit will be met from the surplus built up during war years.

New tax rates were set as follows: Municipal 12 mills; Macleod School Div., 16 mills; Poothills School Div., 13 mills; Bow Valley School Div., 15 mills; Vulcan School District, 15 mills; Vulcan and High River Hospital District, 3 mills; Little Bow Hospital District, 4 mills. The social service tax of 3 mills has been abolished this year.

Tax notices will be out by May 1st and the usual discounts for early payment of taxes will be allowed as follows: 10% if paid by end of May, 7% by end of August, and 5% by 15th of December.

The total budget for the year is \$241,000, made up as follows: Administration and general government, \$8,000; Protection of person and property \$2,582; Public Works \$27,500; Public Health \$750; Public Welfare \$4,642; Hospital Requisitions \$16,000; School Requisitions \$81,228; Capital expenditures \$40,000.

Public works estimates are increased \$12,500 over last year and will be distributed as follows: Ordinary improvements \$35,000; road gravelling \$25,000; general account \$7,500. The capital expenditure item of \$40,000 includes \$25,000 for new machinery and \$15,000 for a new machine shed, etc.

School requisitions are up \$6,000 over last year. The new assessment year was brought into use this year and will have the result of increasing the taxes on some lands and decreasing the taxes on other lands.

Fisher Named Reeve

T. F. Fisher was re-elected as reeve of the Municipality and J. E. Carlson was named deputy-reeve. D. D. McQueen was appointed secretary-treasurer and John A. Williams, C.A., of Lethbridge, was again named auditor. Council meetings will be held the second Tuesday of each month starting at 9 a.m.

The council authorized the issuing of strychnine to farmers for use as gopher poison.

Phil Lucas, representing the Vulcan Flying Club, interviewed the council regarding the use of municipal road machinery to level off a flying strip on the C. M. Allen farm. Council will make the machinery available at a nominal charge when the rush of spring road work is over, it was decided.

Efforts will be made to get all of the Municipal District included in the Foothills Full Time Health Unit.

Howard Thoreson is spending Easter week at the bedside of his daughter in Seattle, Wash.

Mr. and Mrs. Bud Bonney and Wayne, of High River, were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. Johns.

Cadet Parents Day Next Wednesday

The Parents Day, sponsored by the Vulcan Cadet Corps, will be held next Wednesday afternoon, April 16, on the street between the hotel and the I.O.O.F. hall. A tentative program has been arranged as follows:

1. Opening ceremony and march past.
2. Corps Inspection by District Cadet Officer Capt. H. V. Davies.
3. Demonstrations by the Cadets of rifle drill, physical training, first aid, Bren machine gun, rifle coaching, Morse and Semaphore signalling, knots and lashings.
4. Presentation of the Cadet Flag by Major J. K. Mahoney, V.C.
5. Dedication of the cadet flag by Capt. Lord.
6. Remarks to the cadets by Capt. Davies.
7. Refreshments in the Legion Memorial Hall.
8. Film in the Vulcan Theatre.
9. Address to parents and friends by Capt. Davies.

All parents of cadets and others interested are urged to attend this program.

Christian Youth Will Meet

The meeting of the youth of the churches of Christ of Alberta, which is held biannually, will assemble at the Church of Christ here this week-end. The Young People will come from several churches throughout the province, and will assemble for three days, the 11th, 12th and 13th, at the church for a preaching rally. The theme for the convention is "The Offices of Christ."

Messages will be brought by Harry Matheson, J. Chapman, Ralph Whitrow, Howard Rash and Owen Still upon subjects such as "Christ as the Prophet," "Christ as the Priest," and "Christ as the Son of God." There will be two open forums on "The Great I Am's of Christ," and "The Church That Christ Built"; these will be led by Arthur Phillips and Robert Gonyea.

The sessions will start on Friday evening at 8 o'clock and will continue throughout Saturday and Sunday. The public is invited to attend any or all of these services, especially the young people of the community.

Commendation of W. O. Mitchell's book "Who has seen the Wind," came from another source on Sunday evening, when this book was chosen for review by Mr. Sanderson of the Toronto Public Library in his weekly broadcast. Mr. Sanderson added his positive note to the words of praise which have come from critics all over this continent. It was a most favorable criticism from every literary angle, with particular emphasis on the "human" qualities of the book, and the sure touch in interpreting the development of the child mind.

470 For -- 27 Against

Voters Approve Debenture Issue For New Hospital Addition

On Wednesday, April 9th, voters of the Vulcan Municipal Hospital District No. 19 authorized the district to issue a \$60,000 debenture for the purpose of building and equipping a new wing on the present hospital.

With a two-thirds majority required, there were 470 votes favoring the bylaw and only 27 against.

The District was divided into five polling divisions, and results in each division and at each polling place were as follows:

	Total	Yes	No
Division 1			
Alston	21	16	5
Division 2			
Town Office	203	201	2
Division 3			
Corner Store	35	29	6
Campbell Res.	7	5	2
Division 4			
Lomond	7	5	2
Armada	5	5	0
Division 5			
M.D. Office, Vulcan	50	48	2
Brant	4	3	1
Ensign	27	26	1
Dennison Res.	13	11	2
Reid Hill	21	21	0
Kirkcaldy	37	33	4
Blusson	29	29	0
Berrywater	18	18	0
Hermann Res.	20	20	0
	497	470	27

Credit is due the members of the Lions Club, who supplied transportation and otherwise aided voters in getting to the poll.

Construction of the new wing will be undertaken as soon as conditions permit and will provide the people of the hospital district with modern, up-to-date hospital facilities.

Home and School Name Delegates

The regular meeting of the Vulcan Home and School Association was held in the Assembly Room at the Brick School last week.

Mrs. F. J. Mensinger and Mrs. Whitesides were elected delegates to the annual convention at Olds on April 16, 17 and 18.

A large number of members were present and numerous topics came up for discussion, including the proposed charter for the Federated Home and School Association.

Plans were made for holding the annual bake sale and tea of the Home and School on Saturday, April 26th, and conveners were named.

All parents of cadets and others interested are urged to attend this program.

Red Cross Donations Climb Over Thousand-dollar Mark

Contributions to the Canadian Red Cross Society through the Canadian Bank of Commerce, Vulcan, have now reached the total of \$1,033.00. Donations since the last list was published are as follows:

T. H. Carruthers	\$ 5.00
Arthur F. Loose	10.00
Ralph McKinnon	25.00
F. M. Anderson	5.00
Roy Walker	5.00
Teaching Staff Vulcan School	31.00
Stanley P. Shaw	10.00
Ralph McKinnon	5.00
W. J. Montgomery	5.00
Evan W. Munro	10.00
W. A. Jones	10.00
Father M. F. Ritter	12.00
Eric Thorpe	10.00
J. T. Willard	25.00
C. W. Loose	50.00
Phil G. Lucas	25.00
H. J. Maber	15.00
Vulcan Curling Club	83.00
(Mixed Red Cross Bonspiel, 166 curlers participating)	
W. Roy Fulton	5.00
I.O.O.F. Samaritan Lodge (Proceeds of Red Cross dance)	55.00
C. G. Steiner	25.00
Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wylie, Sr.	10.00
Yee Doo	2.00
Wm. Munro	10.00
T. F. Fisher	10.00
Rev. V. S. Lord	3.00

The final list of contributions to the Canadian Red Cross National Appeal will appear in the Vulcan Advocate on the 17th of April and any who wish to contribute and have not done so should arrange to hand their contributions in to the Canadian Bank of Commerce on or before the 15th of April.

When Donald Gordon, head of the price control board of Canada

Interesting Report From Britain

A. H. Linder, a frequent Vulcan visitor during the war years, has written for the Advocate the following "Report from Britain," which should be of interest to many readers. Mr. Linder hopes to be in this part of Canada again in the near future.

Report From Britain
Of course the main topic is the atrocious weather we are experiencing. I can give you some of the flood facts in and about Ever-sham Vale, which is situated in the Southern Midlands. The River Severn overflowed in many places and in parts the expanse of water was over a mile in width, covering cultivated fields and ruining the sown crops, for this year at least. After the snow, thaw and floods we have had the wettest March for 90 years, which of course doesn't help matters much, but in general life is not affected and the people still retain their sense of humor.

Large queues are predominant in this British life of ours. No matter where one goes in the big cities today a large queue of people can be found, either for buses, cinemas or foodstuffs.

I expect most people have heard or read of what the Labor government is doing for Britain and I expect reports are not flattering. I won't say much about this except that in general the working folk are behind them to the limit and the conditions of the working class have improved immensely to that of times your readers may remember.

No doubt your readers would like to know the answer to the question "What is the food position in England today?" I will start by asking another question, "Is the food situation worse now than it was during the war years?" The answer is "Yes," inasmuch as the basic necessities are concerned, e.g., fats, potatoes, greenstuffs and bread. We see more fruit in the shops, but at exorbitant prices. The reason of course for the shortage of vegetables is the ruination caused by the snow, frost and floods. I know of a case where people lined up outside a shop at 6 a.m. for a pound of potatoes per person, but this situation is improving.

What of the future? I think personally that we have seen the worst period we are likely to experience. The English spring has arrived at long last, the flowers are budding and the healthy activities on the farms and in the cities are stirring, shaking off the remnants of that nightmare of a winter that the whole country has suffered.

Bow Valley S.D. Regular Meeting

Following are the highlights of the Bow Valley Divisional Board meeting held in March:

Miss Margaret Elder, of Vulcan, was provisionally engaged as a member of the teaching staff—duties to commence May 5, 1947. Miss Elder will take over teaching duties in the Fair Vale School northeast of Hussar.

Due to a confusion in name which has often arisen between the East Coulee S.D. No. 4045 and the East Coulee Village School, a motion was passed recommending to the minister that the name of the East Coulee S.D. No. 4045 be changed to read Garden Coulee S.D. No. 4045.

Tenders were invited for the sale of the Milo dormitory and lot. Tenders were also invited for the sale of the Giffin school—all tenders to reach the divisional office by April 15, 1947.

New mileage contracts or van-schedules were approved by the Board for ten van drivers. The drivers concerned were the following: G. Rougeau, C. H. Webber, A. Stumpf, R. J. Clark, G. F. Burne, A. A. Grant, H. L. Gates, V. Hansen, J. P. Kelly, O. Ladh. It is hoped the remaining van drivers will shortly come under the new mileage contract. Drivers interested should call at the Divisional Office for completion of the necessary forms.

resigned last week he was given a banquet at the Country Club, Ottawa at which 32 separate speeches were made.

Exchange Spare Articles For Cash - Use Classifieds

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CHARLES CLARK OWNER-PUBLISHER
ROBERT C. MUNRO EDITOR

THE FAMILY NAME

IT is surprising to find the wide spread of family connections developing in Alberta. In many districts there are three generations carrying on the same business, or farming the original homestead. The pioneer couples who ventured experimentally into the west before 1900, remained and brought up families. Their children inter-married with other pioneer families, and the next generation in turn has extended still farther the family strain. Three generations are enough in a new country to establish a "family name" known favorably or otherwise over a wide area.

"It beats all," says one grandfather in amusement. "I left the east to get away from the overhang of the family clan-aunts and uncles sitting in counsel over every girl I took buggy riding, and in a constant flutter of fear that I'd disgrace them some way. Now hanged if I'm not the head of a clan myself, the founder of the very thing I ran away from. I sometimes wonder what new land my poor grandchildren will be escaping to."

To a great extent it was that desire for freedom, that urge to get away from the hard-and-fast rules so rigidly enforced, which packed the westbound trains in those years round the beginning of the century. Young men and women, spreading their wings for the first time, promising themselves to go buggy riding with whomever they chose; promising

themselves to stay out late and no questions asked; to dodge all irksome duties and courtesies—and no one to care or reprimand.

Alas for the outcome of the revolt! The vast majority discovered that they weren't so wild after all; that they might get away from aunt Bessie and uncle Willie, but they couldn't get away from themselves. The old precepts kept cropping up, overshadowing the first exuberance. Heredity proved a steady influence after all in the new environment. In no time at all the young rebels found themselves married to the kind of mate that even "the family" would have approved, bringing up children on pretty much the same old rules, and eventually reaching the good old headbaking period when the goings on of the young people have been deplored from generation to generation.

But because Alberta has been peopled by so many revolvers from one place or another, it has developed certain characteristics. There is still that "live and let live" ideal which people sought when they came west; still the insistence that people be judged on the basis of their own works rather than by the clan they may belong to; still the revolt against too much precedent; still a laugh at the idea of reverent tradition for tradition's sake alone.

But apparently we do respect the belief that a long term of residence in any one community is in itself a virtue. This, of course, is based on the fairly sound theory that a family whose members have lived honorably in one district for generations has contributed much to the making of the country.

Oppressive though a widespread family connection may seem at times, there can be something very warm and substantial in the development. It is often a very present help in time of trouble, and can be a disciplinary influence when other arguments fail. The thought of "what grandfather would say" can be a good brake at ticklish moments, if grandfather is a strong kind of man, worthy of respect.

Considered from the standpoint of settlement it is a fine thing, a guarantee of faith in the province and a pledge of permanent home-making. So long as a "good family name" is based on simple essentials of honor and good citizenship, it is a standard worth perpetuating in any country.

Pertinent Topics

Discussed by H.C.

Again the Labor government of Britain has to introduce a bill to which many of its left wingers are opposed, the National Service bill which involves conscription in peace time if peace time this is. The rebels were able to quote Ministers including Mr. Attlee himself in favor of their course but he could count on Conservative support. Again we are intrigued into speculation as to what the result

would be if Mr. Churchill had been returned to power. He would have to introduce the same bill. To what extent could he rely on the support of Labor, including Labor's present leaders?)

The rebels in the Labor party claim that they now have strength enough to oust Bevin from the Foreign Office and there are reports that he will retire to be succeeded by Sir Stafford Cripps of whom Winston Churchill recently said: "No one can compare with him in that acuteness and energy of mind with which he devotes himself to so

many topics injurious to the strength and welfare of the State."

What the rebels are doing and saying is designed to weaken Mr. Bevin's influence in the conference of foreign ministers. A few of them are conscientious objectors to military service but the others are people whose friendship for Russia overrides their loyalty to Britain. That the government is alarmed at the strength of the rebels (numbering seventy who voted against the measure and one hundred who abstained from voting) is shown by the government's decision to amend its own bill by reducing the term of military service.

The ill success of conferences at Lake Success and the dismal outlook for the Big Four conference at Moscow must be very disappointing to people who still think that Russia is seeking world peace while the Communist party is seeking world revolution. The only thing that is certain about it is that Russia will not be the first to break off negotiations. Her delegates will keep on debating and recalcitrating without any intention whatever of reaching harmonious settlement.

Removal of some controls has had the same effect that some strikes had in increase in prices. Therefore some labor leaders are suggesting that more strikes are necessary to meet those increased prices.

If removal of controls cause strikes, what are strikes themselves caused by if not the removal of controls?

In the Cartier bye-election in Montreal the Conservatives, C.C.F. and Socialists refrained from putting up candidates so as to avoid splitting the anti-Communist vote. The government candidate won, and another anti-Communist candidate came second in the seat rendered vacant by the expulsion of Fred Rose, the Communist M.P. convicted of espionage.

In the last general election, Rose won an easy victory but then it should be remembered that the Communists in that election were supporting the government, a circumstance which may account for the fact that they were able to exercise enough patronage to place their spies in key positions where they could get information of use to their foreign masters. The Commission was not instructed to inquire into this; the government could not be expected to do so and parliament is not interested enough to ask questions which might be embarrassing to the government.

At a Pittsburgh medical convention a nurse produced a new baby bottle of plastic (1/2 a cent) which can be thrown away after one use. It is sterilized, feeding the baby without air, thus eliminating burps. No more bottle boiling. It has been tested in Washington hospitals, and will soon be produced in quantity.

British Bride Under Indian Law

Mrs. Jean McHugh, an English girl, married Lawrence McHugh, a quarter-breed Blackfoot over in England. He served with the Canadian forces over 6 1/2 years.

Mrs. McHugh joined her husband at his home on the Blackfoot Reserve last September. She likes an occasional drink and bought permit in Calgary last October. She got some liquor on it last November. Then on March 7 she went into the liquor vendor's store at Bassano to renew the permit. She then bought a couple of cases of beer, four bottles of wine and a bottle of gin. Following her purchase she was apprehended by the R.C.M.P. and the liquor confiscated and charged with illegal possession of liquor.

The Indian Act says that any woman married to an Indian under the Liquor Act, is an Indian. Mrs. McHugh said she was unaware that she was now an Indian and she had not joined the Blackfoot tribe. She was ignorant of committing any offence. She and her husband farm a quarter section of land near Gleichen.

Magistrate Edwards of Gleichen fined her \$25 and costs, the minimum fee.

Her husband Lawrence McHugh resented the fact that the liquor vendor issued the stuff, and then turned round and reported them. He felt that the \$10 for liquor and \$30 in court fees could have been saved if the liquor vendor had informed Mrs. McHugh that she was not legally entitled to buy liquor.

He also brought up the fact that Indians were allowed to drink in England (he had 6 1/2 years of it). He said he had never been drunk, and had never had any charge against him for drunkenness. He served through the Sicily and Italian campaign. He also claims that it shouldn't change her own nationality to be married to an Indian.

Advice from the Ottawa adviser of the R.C.M.P. was that a reprint should be sufficient, without any fines. But the Calgary R.C.M.P. advised prosecution, and had ordered their officer in Bassano to lay charges.

White men's laws imposed on the other fellow must seem at times peculiar. One of the most gratifying points brought up by the Indians on the Pacific coast last winter when they asserted that the land was theirs and the white man only there on tolerance, was their declaration that the first thing they would do would be to cut the white man off liquor entirely. They were shocked at the orgies and excesses of white people over the Christmas holidays, and figured such lack of control called for stern measures. And probably they were right.

And probably Lawrence McHugh and his wife have good reason for any resentment they may feel.

CHURCH NOTES

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA
Vulcan Pastoral Charge
Otto H. Rolis, Minister

Sunday Services
11 a.m. worship; 7:00 p.m. organ prelude; 7:15 p.m. song service; 7:30 pm worship.

Sunday, April 13th
Morning service: Communion and reception of members.
Evening service: Social Gospel.

CHURCH OF CHRIST

Services are held every Lord's Day after the pattern of the church in the New Testament, and in these services we have singing, preaching, prayer, and the Lord's Supper as done by the early Christians. We invite you to come and have this fellowship with us. The morning service is at 11 with Sunday school at 12 noon, and the evening service is at 7:30 with Young People at 8:30.

ANGELICAN CHURCH

St. Aldhelm's, Vulcan—
2nd and 4th Sundays: 11 a.m. Holy Communion. Every Sunday: 7:30 p.m., Evensong and Sermon. Every Sunday at 12:15, Sunday School.

There will be no evening service at Vulcan on the third Sunday during the winter months.

Outside Points—
Easter services will be held next Sunday, April 13, at the Union Jack school at 2:30 p.m.

1st Sunday: St. John's, Lomond, 3 p.m.

3rd Sunday: Emmanuel, Carman, 3 p.m.

4th Sunday: Union Jack School, 2:30 p.m.

Other services as announced.

EVANGELICAL U. B. CHURCH

(20 miles S.E. of Vulcan)
Sunday School, 10:30 a.m.; Worship Service, 11:15 a.m. Prayer Meeting and Evangelical Youth Fellowship alternate each Sunday at 1 p.m. Sunday School and E.Y.F. meetings are conducted entirely in the English language.
F. E. VORRATH, Minister

CLASSIFIEDS

Classified Advertising Rates: 10 cents per count line, first insertion; minimum charge 50 cents. 5 cents per line second and subsequent insertions; minimum 25 cents.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—W-30 Tractor, completely overhauled, with lights, power take-off, Reclamo. Guaranteed in first-class condition. Box 504, Vulcan. 34-3c

FOR SALE—Power Washing Machine, gas or electric. Apply Roy Deal, phone 1807, Vulcan. 35-1p

FOR SALE—Seven Room House corner lot, 100 ft. frontage, ideal location, trees and shrubs, oil burner in furnace, full cement basement, hot and cold water. Ross Walker, phone 33. 35-

ONE 1928, 15-30 International tractor equipped with both rubber and steel. Robin Hood manifold, variable speed governor, 22-36 motor and equipped with 22-36 clutch. This tractor is in good condition. One 10' Case tiller combine complete for \$1,000 or can be bought separately. White Rose Service Station, Vulcan, Alberta. 33-1c

FOR SALE—Massey-Harris 202 Tractor, lights, starter, power takeoff, fluid in tires, new Continental motor just installed. Price \$2,100 cash. Lloyd Munson, phone R812, Vulcan. 35-1p

FOR SALE—One Team Horses, gentle and extra well broken for farm use. Apply J. H. Deans. 34-tfc

FOR SALE—Hereford Bull, 3 years old, out of "Paul Driggs." 1 Milk Cow, rising 4, due to freshen sometime in May. 1 Red Cow, rising 8, due to freshen in May. Apply P. F. Penstock, Sec. 7, 18-25-W4, Ensign. 35-1p

FOR SALE—10 ft. Stiff Tooth International Steel Cultivator. Apply E. A. Woodman, Vulcan. 35-3p

FOR RENT—One Small House, furnished. Call Mrs. Warden. Phone 1812, Vulcan. 35-1c

FURNISHED SUITE OR RENT. Apply Mrs. Shimp. 35-1v

LOST

LOST—Tire, tube and rim, 600x18, heavy duty. Finder kindly notify Allen Sinclair, phone 1313, Vulcan. 35-1c

FOUND

FOUND—One Red Sow. Apply A. J. Maisey, Kirkcaldy. 35-2c

WANTED

WANTED TO BUY—Section or more of well improved farm land. Good house and close to school. Phone H2648, Calgary, or write Box B, Vulcan Advocate. 35-1p

WANTED—Custom Work—Seedling and summerfallowing in district north of Vulcan. New equipment. Apply A. P. Metherall, one mile west of Red Cross school. Phone R411, Vulcan. 34-3p

PERSONAL

SLENDOR TABLETS are effective. 2 weeks' supply \$1. 12 weeks' \$5, at Mitchell's Drug Store.

NOTICE

IN THE ESTATE OF LARSON HARVE ARENDS late of Syracuse, Nebraska, U.S.A., Merchant.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above-named Larson Harve Arends who died on the 20th June, 1941, leaving property in the Judicial Districts of Calgary and Lethbridge, are required to file with the undersigned Solicitor for his personal representative by the 1st June, 1947, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them and that after that date the executor will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims so filed or which have been brought to her knowledge. Dated this 9th April 1947. HERBERT J. MABER, Vulcan, Alberta.

JONES' FUNERAL HOME

—A. M. Field—

FUNERAL DIRECTOR

—AMBULANCE—

L.F. Dawson, Representative
Vulcan Phone 117
High River Phone 149

Professional AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Simpson & Son

Plumbing
Heating Tinsmithing
Business Phone 58. Res. 71 or 52
Vulcan — Alberta

Dr. David Nicol

DENTAL SURGEON
Carson Block — Vulcan
Phone—Office 176. Res. 143

C. A. Jamison, B.Sc., M.D. J.G. Hardman, B.A.; M.D.; C.M.

Physicians & Surgeons
Office Phone 44 Res. Phone 98
Office Hours: 2 to 5 p.m. daily except Wednesday
Carson Block Vulcan, Alta.

H. J. Maber, K.C.

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER AND NOTARY PUBLIC
Vulcan, Alberta
Office Phone 45. Res. Phone 42

John M. Jamison

BARRISTER — SOLICITOR
NOTARY PUBLIC
Imperial Hotel Bldg.
Phone 39 Vulcan
Residence Phone 34

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MERCANTILE — AUTO
DWELLING — GRAIN
CASUALTY INSURANCE
IN STRONG COMPANIES

SKENE & GORMAN

Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries
22 Canada Life Bldg.,
Calgary — Alberta
Telephone M2255

Canadian Legion

B.E.S.L.
VULCAN BRANCH No. 21
Complete Club Facilities
Visiting Members Cordially Welcome

PAINTING - DECORATING

Paper Hanging
Reasonable Rates
Efficient Service

Moore & Densmore
Phone 37 or leave orders at Vulcan Co-op.

NOTICE

IN THE ESTATE OF AUGUSTINE JOHN HALE WELSH late of Brant, Alberta, Farmer, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Augustine John Hale Welsh who died on the 9th February, 1947, are required to file with the undersigned Solicitor for the executor of his will by the 2nd June 1947 a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them and that after that date the executor will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims so filed or which have been brought to her knowledge. Dated this 27th March, 1947. HERBERT J. MABER, Vulcan, Alberta.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE MATTER OF THE Estate of LOVINA KEHR, late of Vulcan in the Province of Alberta, Married Woman, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims on the Estate of Lovina Kehr, who died on the 14th day of May, A.D. 1946, are required to file with the undersigned Executor of her Estate by the 1st day of May, A.D. 1947, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them and that after that date the Executor will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or brought to his knowledge. DATED at Vulcan, Alberta, this 20th day of March, A.D. 1947. J. M. JAMISON Solicitor for the Executor, Edgar S. Kehr Vulcan, Alberta.

Sugar is up one cent a pound. That happened on April 1 along with other rises. It is appropriate to jump these prices on All Fools Day.

Auction Sale

Having received instructions from J. E. McCALLUM I will sell by public auction at his farm 1/2 mile South of Queenstown, the following goods and chattels, on

Tuesday, April 15th

Commencing at 1:00 o'clock p.m.

MACHINERY—Oliver 90 Tractor on rubber; Holt Model 36 Combine, complete with Swath attachment and pick-up; Case Grande deTour Wheatland Plow; Massey Harris 12 ft. Stiff Tooth Cultivator; McCormick-Deering 8 ft. Horse Binder; Set Wooden Boss Harrows; 12 ft. John Deere Double Disc Drill; 12 ft. Cockshutt Single Disc Tractor Drill; 48 in. Bull Dog Fanning Mill, a good one; 1 1/2 h.p. L.H.C. Pump Engine; Grain Loader; 3 Grain Tanks and Wagons; Set Steel Trucks; 10 ft. Horse Rake.

COMPLETE BLACKSMITH OUTFIT

LIVESTOCK—White Heifer to freshen in June, a promising cow; Jersey Cow, to freshen in June; Jersey Cow just fresh; Team of Horses, 5 and 9 years old; Team Bay Mares, aged; Harness, etc.; 5 well bred Yorkshire Sows to farrow in May; 6 Heavy Overweight Barrows, an opportunity to get plenty of lard and pork; 2 dozen Laying Hens.

SCOOPS, Tools, Chains and numerous miscellaneous articles. A QUANTITY OF FURNITURE.

— TERMS CASH —

J. E. McCallum, Owner

C. M. Allen, Auct.
License No. 77-47-48, Vulcan

Right or Wrong

Some things are right, and some things are wrong; if this is not true then all law is out of order. There should be no rules or regulations of any kind; there should be no discipline, no punishment, nor reward or praise for good because there is no evil to punish or condemn; there should be no governments, no law enforcement bodies, no armies, and no institutions of penalty and correction because they control and hinder the "normal" function of life. Men should be allowed to live, speak, and act as they please without hindrance or penalty. A criminal, as we know them, would be just as good as the best saint found because there would be no evil, and thus both would be doing only good.

Such a world would soon collapse and be brought to utter ruin. Where right and justice has prevailed there has been progress and happiness, but where it has been trodden under foot there has been destruction and sorrow; prejudices cannot be kept when the matter of right and wrong is involved; men must consider the truth of the matter in hand and then do what they find to be right if they intend to bring prosperity and joy to their own souls and to the world.

What about your attitude and actions toward Christ and His church. They too are either right or wrong. If you have not been going to church and doing the things which Christ has commanded us to do, you are wrong unless you can prove that He did not live, and that He was not the Son of God. If you have been following the precepts of Christ, you are wrong if you cannot prove that He is the Christ.

We maintain that He is the Christ, the Son of God and that men should do His bidding. Watch next week's article for evidence concerning this, and then we trust that you are one who will do the right thing about it.

CHURCH OF CHRIST

DANCE

to the music of the

All Girl Orchestra

(The Anderson Sisters, Rosemary Stoetzel and Patricia Harrison)

at the I.O.O.F. HALL, VULCAN

Tuesday, April 15th.

Admission: Gents 75c Ladies 50c

GOOD SEED PAYS!

See our agents for high quality seed.

We also provide FREE germination and disease tests on home grown seed.

The Alberta Pacific Grain Co. (1943) Ltd.



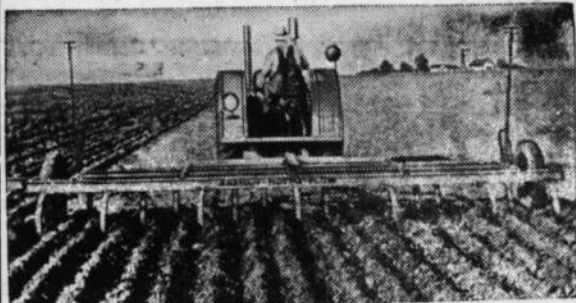
ATTENTION!

The New GRAHAM-HOEME

All-Purpose Plow

is now assembled

Make a date to come and see it.



A demonstration will be held in the spring. Watch for the dates.

For full particulars see

J. T. Willard & Son, Vulcan
Alder Bros., Champion

NEW AUTO CARRIERS: A new Canadian-Pacific automobile designed for speedier handling of the new models now rolling off assembly lines was inspected yesterday (March 24) at Place Viger freight yard by W. M. Neal, the chairman and president of the C.P.R., accompanied by W. F. Tully, general superintendent of the Quebec district (at right). Larger than former cars of this type, with extra wide loading doors, 620 of these cars are being added to Canadian Pacific rolling stock this year with 204 received up to yesterday on a 25-a-day delivery schedule. In the car can be seen the loading arrangement which places one auto above the other to make the best possible use of space.

Compulsory Car Insurance

Provincial legislation has been passed to ensure that victims of motor accidents will get some payment for damages. This compulsory insurance is added to the car license fee and the amount is \$1.00. This is expected to build up a fund of \$100,000 the first year. The legislation guarantees payment of damages up to \$10,000.

Manitoba legislation in this line provides for seizure of vehicles if the owner is unable to pay the judgment for damages, but Alberta legislation calls only for cancellation of the driver's license. If an owner has no insurance nor other means of paying a judgment, the claimant can call upon the government fund. The legislation guarantees hospital costs whether the victim is pedestrian or passenger.

A driver's license is suspended immediately there is an accident which appears to involve damage of more than \$25, and remains suspended until the driver tenders proof of financial responsibility or a judgment against the driver is met.

If a victim obtains a court judgment for any amount exceeding \$100, he or she then applies to the Alberta Supreme Court for payment from the fund, called the unsatisfied judgment fund. An investigation is then launched to make certain the defendant has no funds. When this is completed, payment is made from the fund to satisfy the court judgment.

In investigating whether a defendant has any funds seizures can be made on the basis of the Exemption Act. For instance, a man's car could not be seized if he used it to earn a living. A farmer would be allowed to retain a certain minimum of stock, land and seed grain.

If the defendant's assets or insurance are not enough to satisfy the court judgment the remainder necessary is taken from the unsatisfied judgment fund.

The legislation sets \$5,000 as the maximum that can be drawn from the fund for one person, and \$10,000 as the maximum for more than one person injured in one accident.

In hit-and-run cases where the defendant's name is not known or ascertainable, the victim can obtain damages from the fund by launching a court action against a dummy defendant and obtaining a judgment.

If a person's license is cancelled, it cannot be re-issued until the person repays to the fund in full with interest at four percent annually, any damages arising out of the accident which resulted in the license being cancelled.

When a new license is obtained, the driver must prove financial responsibility, either through insurance or a bond.

University Or College

(From Stettler Independent)

Nobody living outside Edmonton and Calgary cares where the provincial university is located, but the ratepayers of the province feel that one institution is enough for a long time to come. One is enough because the one we have has not yet reached the full status of a university and until that time comes, there is no point in starting the nucleus of what we euphemistically call another university.

Now I realize that I am treading on delicate ground in saying that the University of Alberta is not a full-fledged university because my critics will point to its record in establishing good solid courses in medicine, dentistry, law, engineering, agriculture, home economics, education, etc., and in getting a grant of \$500,000 from the Rockefeller Foundation to continue its work in medicine.

What does our provincial institution teach? It gives our students the same courses that are taught in hundreds of similar institutions in the United States, all based on textbooks of what other men have learned by original research in the old time universities of the world.

A university, in the proper sense of the word, is an institute of learning based on original research which is carried along by post-graduate work after the students have learned what other men know as a basis for further research.

Our provincial college is only 40 years old and it has not the proper facilities for post-graduate work. Its graduates must go for research to Toronto or McGill or to the leading universities of the United States, or better still to the Old Country. About all the original research that has been done in Edmonton is in developing new varieties of cereal grains.

So when we talk about establishing another university in Alberta, we are merely talking about another college which would teach higher branches of learning from the books. Our one provincial college can with difficulty finance

Losses Under Wheat Deals

(Searle Grain Company)

In 1945, which was a peace year, but which did not come under the Wheat Agreement, our prairie farmers supplied Britain with wheat at less than the open market price. The loss to our prairie farmers, for 1945, on the wheat sold to Britain alone, was 59.8 million dollars. No one, of course, expects that 1945 loss to be paid by Britain. We do think, however, that when prices are to be fixed for the last two years of the contract, this '45 loss may be sympathetically remembered.

Since the Agreement started, on August 1, 1946, to this date, the third week in February, our farmers have already lost 70.7 million dollars on the wheat earmarked for Britain, and if anything like present prices keep up, the loss for 1946 on 160 million will be around 120 million dollars, which is one sum our farmers will expect to be made up in the last two years of the contract. Then, in addition, to be made up would be the losses, if any, on the 1947 crop.

We are all exceedingly sorry to hear of the extreme economic difficulties that have fallen upon Britain as a result of her war efforts. We believe that Canada should go to any possible length to assist Britain in her hour of distress. If it is necessary for Britain to have wheat at \$1.55 a bushel, or even at \$1.00, in our humble opinion she should have it, and all Canadian people should be required to pay their share of the cost in taxes. What we object to in this Agreement is not subsidized cheap wheat to Britain, but that the subsidy is taken exclusively out of the pockets of the prairie farmers who were not a party to the Agreement, instead of out of the treasury of the Canadian Government which made the Agreement.

the teaching of the standard courses let alone foster post-graduate work. It has done remarkably well with the limited facilities and equipment that it has, but it will be a period of years before it can qualify as a university. So far, we have just touched the fringe.

Hoover Vacuum Cleaners

NOW IN STOCK

Come in and inspect this new cleaner — "It beats as it sweeps—as it cleans"

Spring cleaning time is here again

Soil-off

in quarts, ½ gallons and gallons.

Wall paper cleaner, Waxes, Polishes, etc.

Cut your gardening labor in half. Use the Eureka Garden Seeder and Cultivator. We have these in stock.

Presto Cookers at the new low price ... \$15.95

VULCAN SUPPLY Co.

"Your Hardware Merchants"
Phone 21 Vulcan

RADIATORS LIMITED

CALGARY - LETHBRIDGE
RED DEER

Radiators for all makes of cars, trucks, tractors and industrial engines. Genuine factory replacement of your original radiator.

"DESIRE TO SERVE---PLUS ABILITY"

Good News for Farmers
FLAX WILL BRING YOU \$5.00 per BUSHEL



The Honorable James C. Gardiner announced March 17th that, effective August 1st, the price for 1947 flax crop will be \$5.00 per bushel, basis No. 1 C.W. Fort William. Flax is now Canada's most profitable crop.

Not only Canada, but the whole world needs edible and commercial fats and oils. The flax you will grow supplies linseed oil for paint, linoleum, printers' ink, rubber, metal castings ... shortening, even livestock feed. Plan to grow maximum acreage in flax this year and every year. Special re-cleaned flax seed is now available to help you get started. Write to the Alberta Linseed Oil Company Limited, Medicine Hat, Alberta.

Send for this
Free
BOOKLET
Today!



THE ALBERTA LINSEED OIL CO., LTD.,
MEDICINE HAT, ALBERTA



EVIL TARIFFS

An International Conference will sit this April on tariffs. No group of people in the world depend for their prosperity on lower tariffs so much as do our prairie farmers. Every farmer in his own interests should write now to his Member of Parliament and to the Prime Minister of Canada, urging them to work for lower Canadian tariffs.

Searle Grain Company, Limited

No. 81



Symbol of
PERMANENCE

The Canadian Rockies will always be part of Alberta's heritage and abiding wealth. Your Provincial Treasury Branches are here to stay too. They are backed by the permanent resources of Alberta. Your Treasury Branch belongs to you, is operated for your benefit and advantage. Learn about Treasury Branch Services. You'll agree—IT'S A GOOD IDEA!



Symbol of
SAFETY

Bangs Disease And Its Effect

Dr. Jackson, M.H.O., Foothills Health District, Addresses U.F.W.A. on Preventive Work. Undulant Fever

Undulant fever was one of the features of a talk given by Dr. Jackson, M.H.O. of the Foothills Health Unit, to members of the U.F.W.A. Dr. Jackson's general topic was the history and work of the Health Unit, and in his talk he touched on control of communicable diseases, early inoculations and other activities.

Special attention centred on his comments on undulant fever. He believed there were quite a number of such cases in the Foothills Unit considering its size. One trouble is that it may go unrecognized, except as mild ill health.

In an effort to control this disease at the source, all dairy farmers had been circularized with the request that they have their herds tested for Bangs disease. Last fall the cattle in the Turner Valley area were tested and also a number of herds in the High River area. Quite a percentage of the herds were found to be affected.

Undulant fever can be contracted from drinking unpasteurized milk from infected cows; or from unpasteurized cream, cheese, butter, ice cream or such milk products. It can also be contracted by working round infected herds, though this is rare.

The difficulty of control is that a man cannot be forced to destroy an infected animal. He may sell it as an infected cow; it may be resold as a good dairy cow, and eventually may find its way back to the community that is trying to get rid of Bangs' disease.

Control can be exercised over those selling milk in the district, but not over the milk produced in the district. In other words a man may sell the milk from an infected herd outside the Foothills district and nothing can be done about it. The general shortage of milk has been another factor in making control difficult.

Pasteurization of milk he said was a sure safeguard against contracting undulant fever. It is a very variable disease, but a vaccine is bringing satisfactory results in treatment, with improvement or cure in about 60% of the cases. One man was laid up for eight years and eventually cured, but as a rule the disease with its variable temperature and mild indispositions lasts from a few weeks at a time to a year or two.

Although people may use only pasteurized milk, there is still danger in use of unpasteurized cream, ice cream, cottage cheese, or such dairy products.

Dr. Jackson also spoke on the commoner communicable diseases, the history of vaccination, inoculation and so on. He found the public responsive to early inoculations of young children and these precautions are of established value.

He recommended whooping cough and diphtheria inoculations at six months of age, also small-

pox vaccination at the same period. Whooping cough should be re-enforced the next year. Diphtheria should be re-enforced at the age when a child is entering school, and he should also be re-vaccinated at that time. Scarlet fever inoculations are usually given when there is danger of epidemic as the immunity does not last long.

Dr. Jackson and assisting nurses are at present engaged in a medical checkup of public schools of the unit.

The speaker also defined the boundaries of the Foothill Health Division which extends from Midnapore to Parkland and from Milo to beyond Turner Valley. The staff includes the doctor, two nurses, a technician and a sanitary inspector, and the population is about 22,000. Stressing the necessity of co-operation in reporting communicable diseases, he cited an instance of 60 cases of measles directly traceable to parents allowing a not-very sick Grade I child to attend school and a children's party. It was advised also that fullest advantage be taken of the recently-provided free examination for possible T.B. infection, since early diagnosis is most important. Home pasteurization of milk for family use can be realized by heating the milk up to 60 degrees centigrade for ten minutes.

Aid Rural Schools

Town and city schools have been able, during good times and bad, to maintain their schools at a satisfactory level of proficiency. The fact that each of these communities represents a certain concentration of wealth on which funds for school purposes can be levied with some measure of ease, will explain this. These centers have been well satisfied to receive rather small assistance from the Provincial Treasury, while rural areas with smaller money resources have received much greater aid. The present campaign by the Alberta Educational Council to have the Provincial Government finance elementary and secondary education to 50 percent of its cost does not mean that all schools in the province would, were such a reform introduced, have one-half of their costs transferred to the government. It means rather that on an over-all basis financial assistance from general revenue would be raised from the present rate of 22 percent to 50 percent. The great bulk of the additional money thus provided by the Government would go to rural and village areas. Cities like Calgary and Edmonton might look forward to grants equalling 15 to 20 percent of the costs in place of the present 5 or 6 percent, while other localities might receive 75 to 80 percent assistance. The basic purpose of the effort of the Alberta Educational Council is to promote a greater measure of educational equality throughout the province and provide every child and youth with the opportunity for a sound education. — Alberta Educational Council.

Committee Advises New Act For Hutterites

Recommends That Land Held as Communal Property Be Not Increased Beyond Amount Held on March 1, 1944

After considering all briefs opposing or supporting further land sales to Hutterites in Alberta the Special Committee appointed for this purpose brought in its recommendations to legislature last week. In effect these recommendations advised restricting sale or lease of land to Hutterites. Ivan Casey, M.L.A. for Okotoks-High River was chairman of the five-man committee which was chosen from members representing all groups in the legislature.

The report presented in legislature covered the information brought out in respect to communal life, agricultural methods and contribution, education and municipal position.

Text of the recommendations of the special committee follows:

Your committee recommends that before the Land Sales Prohibition Act being chapter 15 of the Statutes of Alberta, 1944, expires, a new act should be passed incorporating the recommendations of your committee which are as follows:

1. That the land held or operated, whether as owners or under lease or in any other manner by a group of persons or a colony as "communal property" as hereinafter defined, shall not be increased or extended beyond the amount of property so held as of the first day of March, A.D. 1944:

(a) That each group of persons or colony which hold land as "communal property" be required to submit to the government a list of the land held or operated by it as owner or under lease or in any other manner as of the first day of March, A.D. 1944:

(b) That notwithstanding the provisions of the second recommendation hereinafter made any group of persons or colony which has since the first day of March, A.D. 1944 given up or lost any part of its land holdings for irrigation or other public purposes should be permitted to increase its holdings by an amount equal to the portion of its holdings so given up or lost.

2. That no new group of persons or colony shall be permitted to acquire "communal property," whether by purchase or lease except under the following conditions:

(a) No group of persons or colony shall purchase or acquire "communal property" at any place in the province situated within 40 miles of any previously established group of persons or colony holding "communal property";

(b) That no such group of persons or colony shall be permitted to purchase or acquire an area of land in any part of the province in excess of 6,400 acres;

(c) That no such group of persons or colony shall be permitted to purchase or acquire land of which over 50 percent of the total acreage is under cultivation;

(d) That no person in the province shall be permitted to sell or lease to a group of persons or colony, any land to be held as "communal property," unless such land has first been offered for sale or lease under the provisions of the Veterans Land Act, and such offer has remained open for a period of 60 days.

(e) That no provincial lands be leased by the province to any group of persons or colony to be held as "communal property."

3. For the purpose of these recommendations "communal property" shall mean property held by any group of persons or colony established for the purpose of owning or leasing land in common where no individual member of the group or colony has any individual right to ownership in the property, whether the legal title to the property is held by the group or colony as an incorporated company or held by trustees for the benefit of the members of the group or colony.

(a) That a board or committee be established under the act to determine in any case whether a group of persons or colony has been established for the purpose of holding "communal property" or whether "communal property" is so held by any group of persons or colony, and that there may be an appeal to the courts from the finding of such a board or committee.

Auto license plates will cost an extra dollar this year, which will take care of compulsory insurance. If the owner of a vehicle has no means of paying a judgment obtained by his victim, the new compulsory measure will provide a fund by which the claimant can have his claim recognized.

Hon. N. E. Tanager has introduced a bill for a 25-year agreement with the federal government to conserve forests and protect watersheds on the eastern slope of the Rockies. The federal government will spend over six million in the first six years, and the province pays \$125,000 a year.

Outline of Briefs Presented For And Against Present Act; Arguments on Which Findings of Committee Were Based

Those presenting briefs on the Hutterite question before the Special Committee appointed for the hearing included representatives of the Hutterian Brethren of South-Western, moving from country to

That the Hutterian church was born Alberta; Hutterian Brethren Calgary area colonies; Hutterian Fellowship of Riley; M. D. of Warren; P.F.R. office; Citizens Organization (Beiseker and Irricana); M.D. of Serviceberry; Southern Al-Cardston Development Committee; Canadian Legion; U.F.A.; A.F.A.; Lethbridge School Division; Alta. information was extracted:

berta Citizens' Committee; A.F.U.; Ass'n Municipal Districts; Alberta Trustees' Ass'n; Grannum B'd of Trade; St. Mary's Farm Forum, etc.

Out of this volume of information and arguments the following founded in Europe during the re-country till 1879 when a small group came to U.S.A. settling mainly in North Dakota. That difficulties in U.S.A. in the first World War led to the movement of all but a few colonies to Alberta and Manitoba.

Chief difference between tenets of the Hutterite church and most evangelical churches is belief in common property, belief in non-resistance. They do not take oaths or hold public office. They baptize only on profession of faith.

Communal Life
Practice of the communal life is an integral part of religious belief founded on Acts 2-44 and 45. Leaders of the colony are elected by majority vote of male members and include a manager, a preacher and sometimes assistant preacher, and from one to five trustees. They may be removed from office by two-thirds vote. Each operation in the colony has its boss, given complete authority and elected by majority vote. There is the dairyman, carpenter, etc.

All capital stock is owned by the colony as a whole with each person sharing equally in distribution

(Continued on Page 5)

DANCE...

Alston Hall

on
Friday, April 18th

Music by Hunter's Ramblers

Admission—Gents 75c Ladies 50c
(Lunch included)

GOVERNMENT INCREASES \$5.00
FLAX PRICE TO A BUSHEL
FREE



NEW
Revised
EDITION

"THE TRUTH ABOUT FLAX"

National Barley and Linseed Flax Committee
Winnipeg, Manitoba

Please send FREE new revised Flax Book: "The Truth About FLAX."

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NOW

All information contained in "The Truth About Flax" has been approved by the Dominion, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta Departments of Agriculture.

Mechanization

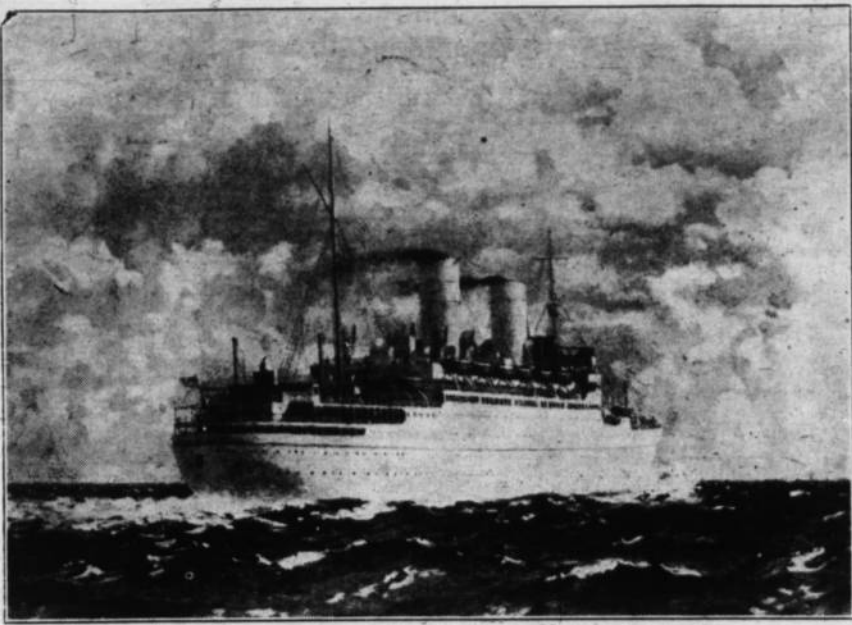


The steady progress towards a higher standard of farm living during the past one hundred years has been linked with a corresponding progress in the development of mechanized farm equipment. The widespread adoption of the modern tractor and other labor-saving machinery has helped farmers throughout the world in their realization of increased farm income—better homes—better living.

MASSEY-HARRIS

1847 1947
100 YEARS OF PROGRESS IN FARM IMPLEMENTS

TORONTO • MONTREAL • MONCTON • WINNIPEG • BRANDON • REGINA
SASKATOON • SWIFT CURRENT • YORKTON • CALGARY • EDMONTON • VANCOUVER



On May 14 the Canadian Pacific's 30,000-ton liner Empress of Canada, formerly the Duchess of Richmond, will sail from Liverpool for Montreal on its first trip in peacetime colors since completing six years of war transport service. This is an artist's conception of how the ship, biggest to make regular calls at Montreal, will appear when she resumes service, after extensive remodeling. The hull is white with a green band. The checkered Canadian Pacific house flag is painted on the buff funnels. The ship, with room for 700 passengers, will sail every third Saturday from Montreal and Quebec, and every third Wednesday from Liverpool.

Hutterites . . .

(Continued from Page 4)

of consumer goods, each according to his need in equal measure with fellow members.

Dwellings are individual with suites of one, two or three rooms, depending on size of family. These are solely for living quarters with dining room and kitchen facilities of communal type. Carpenter shops in which furniture is made are equipped with latest tools and power driven lathes. A complete shoe shop is maintained. Clothing is made by the women, each family having a sewing machine. Yarn from the colony is used for machine knit stockings. In the colony visited by the committee the bread was baked in the same manner as in any small modern bakery. The laundry is done by power-driven machines, and clothes dried by power-driven centrifugal force driers. Churning, etc., is also by power-driven equipment.

The colony visited was organized on routine duty roster, with duties alternating. Any modern device of labor saving or practical value is acceptable but devices for entertainment such as radios, pianos, etc., have no place in colony life. They will use trucks but not cars.

Agriculture

On some colonies you now find modern farm machinery, and modern agricultural methods. As an example of advance, the Lakeside colony, near Lethbridge, uses three Diesel tractors, modern tillers seeders, etc., also combine, stock-loader, threshing machine, repair shops. Cattle, sheep, hogs and poultry seem to be main sources of meat supply. Colonies with modern farm machinery are in no sense overworked. They are in every sense isolated self-contained units in the social and economic life of the province.

Education

"Education forms the background of society and conditions the manner in which governments function. An adequate system of public education is pre-requisite for a successful democracy. It is the medium that resolves the composite sects and racial groups of this country into Canadians. In a broad sense it provides the means by which the individual may obtain better enjoyment of life and may become more useful citizens who can make contribution to the country that shelters them."

"Almost all organizations submitting briefs pointed out that the Hutterite school situation will not fit Hutterite children for a place in our Canadian way of life."

The Hutterite child receives one year's instruction in German before starting the English class which may make it difficult for the teacher who first teaches English.

Briefs stressed the lack of pianos, radio, phonographs, playground equipment, with music not encouraged.

Attendance is good and discipline average, but many briefs stated that the Hutterite child is weary from too much instruction with German religious classes before and after regular school hours.

Correspondence courses are taken by some who wish to train as electricians, carpenters, mechanics, etc. The young men are good average in field husbandry; the young women skilled in household economics.

Hutterites build and operate their own schools on the colonies and in most cases pay full cost of their operation as well as full taxes due the School Division. School buildings are a good average rural

one-room type.

The Divisions would prefer to educate the Hutterite children in Divisional schools as in some sections there is disruption of the entire setup of centralization of rural high schools.

It was the opinion of those presenting briefs that steps will have to be taken to enforce more strictly regulations of the School Act.

Better qualified teachers do not wish to teach in Hutterite schools, but this could be remedied by Hutterite children attending larger schools. Hutterites have only 10 per cent of their enrolment in the intermediate grades and none in high school. Non-Hutterite schools have 25% enrolment in intermediate grades, and substantial enrolment in high schools and universities. Briefs indicated that most Hutterite pupils receive less than Grade 8 standing as all leave at 15 years of age. The Elders have stated that they prefer to keep the young people of the colony from acquiring higher education because they are most anxious that young people remain on the land as farmers.

Municipalities

Hutterite holdings in Alberta are approximately 180,000 acres of farm land, with 34 colonies averaging 5000 acres. There is a total of over 4000 people averaging over 120 persons to a colony.

Hutterite land is assessed and taxed as other farm land. They pay all municipal and school district taxes. There are no arrears in any district. For income tax each colony is classed as a corporation. Hutterites care for all persons in the colony and do not accept Old Age pension, Mothers' allowance, agricultural other relief or free hospitalization. Some accept Family Allowance. They are peaceful, law-abiding people, seldom appearing in court action. They do not exercise the franchise. Young people seldom accept any work outside the colony, and have little opportunity of knowing anything about the outside world.

The communal way of life interferes with all municipal activities such as playgrounds, sports, electrical or telephone extensions and other community enterprises. The larger the holdings the greater the responsibility passed on to the remainder of those in the municipality.

In briefs presented by municipalities great fear was expressed that if Hutterites are permitted to extend present holdings they will become an ever-increasing problem in each district where they are located. It was stated that owing to prosperous years brought about by war time economy Hutterites have accumulated funds to acquire further large blocks which it was believed would interfere with veterans' rehabilitation plans.

It was pointed out that at a Municipal District convention in November, 1946 there were 204 councillors representing 53 M.D. and it was unanimously requested that the law prohibiting Hutterites from buying or renting land be maintained.

It was advised further "that the Hutterites be given to understand that the present restriction be continued until the colonies demonstrate a readiness to identify themselves more fully with our common language and national habits. People who are not prepared to assume burdens, liabilities and duties of citizenship should not be entitled to claim all the benefits and privileges of the State."

The Committee in its summing up said: "It is our considered opinion that the conditions which prompted passing of the Land Sales Prohibition Act still exist,

and that the communal form of living will continue to be of concern to the people of Alberta unless regulations can be applied which will, in public interest, control the expansion or increase of communal groups."

Newsprint has been increased by \$6 a ton, effective April 1. This brings cost to more than double what prevailed in 1934.

Calgary's right to introduce daylight saving has been recognized by legislature and the present idea is to have it effective starting April 27.

Due to the Easter holiday season it has been decided to postpone the final game of the whist and bridge series being sponsored by the Ladies' Auxiliary to the Canadian Legion, for one week. The final party will be held Monday, April 14th, commencing at 8:15 p.m.

New industries started or planned in Alberta in 1946-47 number 105. There are 53 in Calgary, 23 in Edmonton, four in Medicine Hat and three in Lethbridge.



Line Elevators Farm Service,

By
D. M. McLEAN
Assistant Director
Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Machine Shop Symphony

Although restrictions on the purchase of new farm equipment have been lifted, production cannot keep pace with demand. Some farmers may be able to purchase used equipment but, in the main, conservation of present equipment is the best solution of a serious problem.

Conservation and Protection. Conservation in simple terms means care—the care that any good investment should have. Now that farm equipment must serve longer than ever before, care becomes doubly important.

Protection from the weather is of vital importance. Rust proofing compounds are available, and for a few cents any machine can be protected from the elements.

Servicing and Repairing. At this season of the year, with seed-time approaching, the very best plan is to thoroughly overhaul, and repair, all power, tillage, and seeding equipment. Machines overhauled now will operate more efficiently and more effectively during the spring rush. Although repair parts will not be as difficult to obtain as during the war years, some items will still be in short supply. Costly delays may be avoided by servicing and repairing farm equipment now along the lines suggested below.

(1) Clean off each implement to remove dirt and rust.

(2) Check each machine carefully for loose bolts, cracked or bent frame and hitch members.

(3) Inspect all gears, bearings, chain drives, and other moving parts for wear and breakages.

(4) Order replacement parts and repairs early. Install as soon as available.

(5) Paint exposed wood and metal parts with a good grade of implement paint.

(6) Clean all tillage surfaces to remove rust and apply rust proofing compound.

(7) Grease and oil all moving parts with a good grade of lubricant.

This is no time to put off, until tomorrow, what can be done today. The best, the safest, and surest precaution is to do it now. The efficient use of machines to achieve maximum production of foods for the world's hungry peoples is, more than ever, a pressing need.

Successful businesses advertise!

FLAX GROWERS! "SINOX" Kills Weeds - Increases Yields

Place your orders now for spray rigs.
SEE NATIONAL GRAIN AGENT



New Machinery for Sale

21 ft. Disc Harrow, Tractor control.
10 1/2 in. Massey-Harris Grain Grinders.
Cream Separators: 300 lb., 450 lb., 550 lb., 850 lb.

Second Hand Machinery

12 ft. P.T.O. Combine.
10 ft. P.T.O. Combine.
1 1/2 H.P. Gas Engine.
2 H.P. Gas Engine.

SOMETHING DIFFERENT

Call in and see the new style

MOFFAT ELECTRIC RANGES

They're "Tops" — Ask any Moffat owner

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MORRISON & OLSEN

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Notice!

ALL GASOLINE PUMPS are to close at 6:30 p.m. on week days excepting Saturdays, with the further exception of one (1) Service Station to be elected, which may stay open until 8:00 p.m. and must remain open all day on public holidays, Sundays and Wednesday afternoons. The hours for Sundays and holidays to be from 10:00 a.m. to 12 noon and 1:00 p.m. until 4:00 p.m.

Sunday, April 13th—
REA'S AUTO SHOP

Wheat Participat'n Certificates

(Winnipeg Free Press)

There has been considerable criticism of the Wheat Board in recent months because of the tardiness with which participation certificates for past years are being paid. This was a major point in Mr. Bracken's opposition to the Wheat Board bill in the recent debate in the House of Commons.

Hon. J. A. MacKinnon, minister of trade and commerce, speaking on the bill on Feb. 25 referred to this criticism. The board, he said, has not yet completed payments for the 1943 crop and has not started paying on the 1944 crop certificates. It will begin to do so this summer.

The board, it is evident, is not entirely responsible for the delay, Mr. MacKinnon points out that "in so far as 1943 payments are concerned, the board is making this payment as fast as producers surrender their certificates for payment." He said:

"Thousands of follow-up letters have been written and there are still thousands of unpaid certificates. We have had a great deal of difficulty, as we are bound to have in a case like that, ranging all the way from certificate payment cheques being returned with the statement that the holder was quite satisfied with the advance price and did not feel he was entitled to anything over that. We have had other people who claimed that they had never received those certificates, but when we sent them the cancelled cheque through the bank so that they could be shown where they had received the money, they admitted receiving it but stated that they had no record of it. I merely mention this to show some of the difficulties under which the board is laboring in endeavoring to get these payments out into the hands of the farmers as quickly as possible."

As Mr. Gardiner noted earlier in the debate, the Wheat Board was not called upon to pay participation certificates from 1939 until the government took over the existing wheat stocks in September, 1943. This wheat derived from the crops of 1940, 1941 and 1942. Participation certificates have been paid on these earlier years but the board at the outset was three years in arrears. With 1943 still uncompensated, the board, obviously, has been making heavy weather. But with the Wheat Agreement, the wheat returns from August 1, 1945, to July 31, 1950, are pooled and certificates will be paid not on the year but the pool. The difficulties are not removed but only postponed and they certainly will not diminish in the meantime.

Rev. Henderson of Cayley has passed his flying examinations and is getting his pilot's license. He has also bought an Aeronca Chief for his own use, and this plane is now in Calgary, and will be brought down the end of this week. Earl Christofferson is another of Instructor Rob McLaughlin's students who has recently secured his pilot's license.

Argentine Farm Country Compared with Prairies

(From High River Times)

A comprehensive picture of the physical and economic conditions of the great agricultural land of Argentina was given at Rotary by Graham Anderson, district agriculturalist. Mr. Anderson, who was with the R.C.A.F. during the war, was recently appointed to succeed B. J. Whitbread as agricultural supervisor of this district. He recalled in passing that he was well acquainted with High River as a youth when his father operated the St. George Hotel. This was round 1908, and as a lad he used to work on some of the district ranches.

His study of Argentina was prompted by a desire to compare conditions there with Canadian agriculture, as that vast southern Empire is Canada's greatest competitor in world markets. There is certain similarity with western Canada in the fact that the Andes mountains lie to the west of the great Argentinian plains. But proximity to the sea and altitude offer contrasts. The river Plata is one of the largest in South America.

Argentina has a population of about 10,000,000, largely mixed European Spanish, British, French and Italian, with the Indian population relatively small. The mixed population in Canada bears some similarity. In passing, the speaker touched on the need for selected immigration for Canada. If the great spaces are not occupied under process of immigration, this may be realized some day by force.

The land area of the Argentine shows 384 million acres available for livestock breeding. There are 59 million acres cultivated, with 193 million acres of state land still available. Sometimes drought strikes there as it does here, and they suffer under locust plagues as we suffer from grasshoppers.

Land values vary according to distance from the ports. Land which is \$80 an acre in the vicinity of Buenos Ayres, diminishes to about \$6 an acre 400 miles inland. In general land prices are from one-third to one-half of those prevailing in United States.

The Argentinian pampa is the main stock growing area, producing 88% of the livestock. It includes all the province of Buenos Ayres and is in the centre of the country. The western half is semi-arid, but the eastern half has ample rainfall producing 80% of all agricultural products of the republic.

About 1800 grants of great tracts of land were obtained free in the early days from Spain. These have been inherited from one generation to the next. There is still free land available in sub-marginal districts, and public lands can be leased in limited areas by individuals. A movement is afoot to break up large estates, as the gulf between rich and poor is very marked.

National and provincial legislatures have been composed mainly of land owners and livestock producers, and they have seen to it that revenues are raised by tariffs on imports and exports, and licenses to buy, sell and transport commodities. This leaves land and livestock practically exempt. Livestock owners pay no taxes till they attempt to move stock out of the jurisdiction. Then there is a head tax on stock.

Natural pampa grasses are not nutritious, and alfalfa is sown for grazing because of sub-irrigation. The average yield is two tons of hay per acre, and it is grazed off. The rancher makes a contract with a wheat grower on rental basis to grow wheat for 4 or 5 years, then sows down to alfalfa. All cattle are fattened on alfalfa. Much corn is grown, but in the past has been mainly exported to Europe and U.S.A. During the war 120 flax mills were put into operation, with export of linseed oil and meal to Europe. This offers an explanation for high flax price in North America, because of the demand for linseed oil.

The Argentine Rural Society of 2500 members has done much to raise livestock standards. Each year there is held the Palermo Exposition and sale, one of the largest pure bred stock shows in the world. Shorthorns are the predominant breed, with Herefords second all of very high quality. The best purebred bulls are purchased in Britain at prices up to \$150,000 and Argentine raised approximately 23 million head of cattle. The climate is ideal for livestock and all year round grazing, so hay production is unnecessary.

One advantageous development is the co-operative purchase of out standing stock, both male and female by the Rural Society and this has made standardization a factor of Argentine beef. There is also advantage in natural feeding and than 500 miles from tide water, alfalfa fattening. This makes for uniformity and carcasses are absolutely uniform on the rail as to quality and formation. At no time is the Argentine producer more successful.

The chilled beef industry is very

important, and the Big Four packing companies of U.S.A.—Swifts, Cadahy, Wilson and Armour are all in operation. There are also the British plants of Bovril, Vestey and Oxo. Railways that have been British owned but have been recently sold to the Argentine government.

British investment in the Argentine is very extensive, and the largest of the department stores are British-owned and operated. The Argentine navy is British trained, with the ships mostly purchased in Britain. The army is pat-

terned largely on the German and accepted as such.

Canadian interests in the Argentine are looked after by an ambassador and trade commissioner. The Sun Life, Royal Bank and such Canadian institutions have branches in the Argentine. Canadians seem to enjoy favor in the Argentine as better mixers than the British and American interests there. That country is, however, the battleground of Fascism and in this respect is of concern politically.

United States gives its support to the Argentine in arms and equipment and in support of the Monroe doctrine. Canada can play its part as interpreter and ambassador of goodwill. This great South American republic well deserves the interest and understanding of North American neighbors.

3574 Motor Accidents in '46

There were 3,574 motor accidents of all kinds in Alberta in the nine months ended Dec. 31 last, according to the annual report of the provincial secretary's department.

The report said monthly records of accidents showed an increase of approximately 65 per cent for the period from October to December, 1946. This was blamed chiefly to weather and road conditions and to some extent to the Christmas and New Year holiday activities.

Fatal accidents during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1946, totalled 32, will in the period from April 1 to Dec. 31, 1946, there were 52 persons killed in motor accidents. This was an increase of approximately 60 per cent.

Persons injured in motor vehicle accidents numbered 1,267. There were 23 convictions of persons charged with being intoxicated while in charge of a motor vehicle.

The report said 66 drivers' licenses had been convicted for violations of the Vehicle and Highway Traffic act, and 376 for violations of the Criminal Code.

The report said the department had undertaken to issue a safety measures pamphlet, prepared by the A.M.A., to all applicants for 1947-48 drivers' licenses.

Causes of accidents included excessive speed, careless and negligent driving, negligence at railway crossings, passing on hills and curves, careless pedestrians poor visibility, blowouts, passing standing street cars, driver's fatigue, motor vehicles following too closely.

IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT NOTICE Respecting Price Control

The following is a convenient summary of Board Order No. 711—published for the guidance and protection of Canadian consumers. It does not give the full legal text. For full details of the law reference should be made to the Order.

CLIP THIS AND KEEP FOR EASY REFERENCE

Summary of GOODS AND SERVICES REMAINING SUBJECT TO MAXIMUM PRICE REGULATIONS

As set forth in Wartime Prices & Trade Board Order No. 711—effective April 2, 1947

FOODS

- All flours, flour mixes and meals.
- Yeast.
- Bread, bread rolls, and bakery products.
- Biscuits, except those completely covered with chocolate.
- Processed cereals, cooked or uncooked, including breakfast cereals, macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, noodles and other alimentary paste products.
- Rice, excepting wild rice.
- Pot and pearl barley.
- Shelled corn, but not including popping corn.
- Dried peas, soy beans, dried beans except lima beans and red kidney beans.
- Starch.
- Sugar, sugar cane syrups, corn syrups, grape sugar, glucose.
- Edible molasses.
- Honey.
- Tea, coffee, coffee concentrates.
- Malt, malt extract, malt syrup.
- Black pepper and white pepper, and substitutes containing black or white pepper.
- Butter.
- Caseln.
- Cheddar cheese, processed cheese and cream cheese.
- Concentrated milk products of all kinds.
- Ice cream.
- Salad and cooking oils.
- Salt.
- Fresh apples—1946 crop.
- Raisins, currants, prunes, dried dates, dehydrated apples.
- Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato paste, tomato pulp, tomato puree, tomato catsup, chili sauce, when in hermetically sealed cans or glass.
- Canned pork and beans, canned spaghetti and canned soups.
- Canned corn, canned peas, canned beans excluding the lima and red kidney varieties.
- Canned apricots, canned peaches, canned pears, canned cherries, canned plums.
- Fruits and vegetables in the two preceding items when frozen and sold in consumer size packages.
- Jams, jellies, marmalades.
- Meat and meat products, not including game, pet foods, and certain varieties of cooked and canned meats.
- Sausage casings, animal and artificial.
- Live, dressed and canned poultry (but not including turkeys, geese or ducks, live, dressed or processed; poultry spreads, poultry stews and poultry in pastry or pie crust).
- Canned salmon, canned sea trout, canned pilchards of the 1946 or earlier packs.
- Edible animal and vegetable fats including lards and shortenings.

CLOTHING

- Men's, youths' and boys' coats, jackets and windbreakers made wholly or chiefly of leather.
- Men's, youths' and boys' suits or pants made wholly or chiefly of cotton or rayon.
- Men's, youths' and boys' furnishings as follows: blouses; collars; pyjamas; nightshirts; underwear, other than that made wholly of wool; dressing gowns, other than those made wholly of all-wool fabric; shirts, including sport shirts other than those made wholly of all-wool or all-rayon fabric.
- Women's, misses', girls', children's and infants' garments of all kinds (but not including—(a) garments made wholly of all-wool fabric, (b) raincoats, or (c) jackets and windbreakers, except when made wholly or chiefly of leather).
- Women's, misses', girls' and children's accessories as follows: dummies, bibs, halters, neckwear, collars, cuffs and aprons.
- Knitted wear for either sex as follows: undergarments, other than those made wholly of wool; circular knit hosiery of cotton or rayon.
- Work clothing, including aprons for either sex, when made wholly or chiefly of cotton or leather.
- Uniforms for either sex.
- Gloves, gauntlets and mitts for either sex when made wholly or chiefly of cotton or leather, except those designed as specialized sports equipment or for specialized industrial uses.
- Brassieres; foundation garments, but not including surgical corsets.
- Diapers and diaper supports.

HOUSEHOLD AND OTHER TEXTILES

- Textile products as follows, when made wholly or chiefly of cotton or rayon: bath mats, bedspreads, blankets except horseblankets, curtains, dish cloths, dish towels, drapes, face cloths, luncheon sets, napkins, pillow cases, sheets, silence cloths, table cloths, throw-overs, toilet seat covers, towels, wash cloths, window blinds, window shades.
- Floor rugs and mats chiefly of cotton.

DOMESTIC FUELS

- Coal, coke and briquettes: until April 16th, 1947.

HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

- Furnaces, fire-place heaters and other heating equipment except portable electric heaters.
- Jacket heaters and other water heating equipment.
- Soap and soap compounds.

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCESSORIES

- Pneumatic tires and tubes when sold for the purpose of or as original equipment on agricultural machinery.

CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS

- Lumber of all kinds.
- Millwork such as doors, sashes, windows, stairs and gates.
- Plywood and veneers.
- Pre-cut lumber products designed for use in residential or farm buildings, but not including fully pre-fabricated buildings.
- Gypsum board and gypsum lath.
- Wallboards and building boards.
- Cast iron soil pipe and fittings.
- Nails.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY, IMPLEMENTS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

- Practically all items of farm machinery, including planting, seeding and fertilizing equipment, plows, tillage implements and cultivators, haying machinery, harvesting machinery, tractors, wagons, dairy machines and equipment, sprayers and dusters.
- Articles of barn and barnyard equipment.
- Incubators, brooders, poultry feeding and watering equipment.
- Stationary gas engines.
- Harness and harness hardware.
- Barbed wire and other fencing wire and fences.
- Binder twine.
- Wheelbarrows.
- Feeds and feed products of all kinds except horse meat, pet foods, straw, clam shell and poultry grit.
- Fertilizers of all kinds, but not including humus, muck, manure, sphagnum moss or peat moss.
- Gopher poisons.
- Seed beans and seed peas.
- Grains as follows: wheat; barley; oats; flaxseed; buckwheat; rapeseed; sunflower seed; grain screenings.

RAW AND PROCESSED MATERIALS

- Basic iron and steel products and alloys, including pig iron, cast iron, scrap, ingots, bars, plate, rods and wire.
- Primary, secondary and fabricated mill forms of the following non-ferrous metals and their alloys: copper, lead, tin and zinc.
- All fats and oils, including Vitamin A oils, of animal, vegetable or marine origin but not including refined medicinal cod liver oil.
- Glue stock, glues and adhesives of animal origin.
- Starches.
- Fibres, raw or processed, as follows: cotton, hemp, jute, sisal, all synthetic fibres and filaments excepting glass.
- Yarns and threads of, or containing any of the fibres listed above.
- Fabrics, over 12 inches in width whether knitted or woven of, or containing any of the yarns and threads referred to above.

- Sewing, embroidery and crocheted yarns, threads and floss of any of the yarns and threads referred to above.
- Bobbinet, dress and curtain nets and netting.
- Elastic yarns, fabrics and webbing.
- Hides and skins from animals of a type ordinarily processed for use as a leather.
- Leathers and synthetic leathers of all kinds.
- Sheepskin shearings, tanned, but not further processed than combed or sheared and coloured on the flesh side.

PULP AND PAPER

- Wastepaper.
- Wood pulp, except (a) dissolving grades, (b) "alpha" grades of bleached sulphate, (c) "Duracel", (d) groundwood and unbleached sulphite grades sold for the manufacture of newsprint or hanging paper.
- Newsprint paper except when sold by manufacturers thereof.
- Paper board used in the manufacture of solid fibre or corrugated shipping cases.
- Boxboard grades of paperboard, except for wrapping newsprint paper or making newsprint cores.

CONTAINERS AND PACKAGING MATERIALS

- Containers, packaging and wrapping devices of a type used for the sale or shipment of products, when made from a textile fabric and including bags, cases, envelopes, folders and sacks.

SERVICES

- Transportation of goods and services associated therewith.
- Warehousing; dry storage of general merchandise and household goods other than wearing apparel; cold storage, including rental of lockers and ancillary services such as processing charges in cold storage plants.
- Supplying of meals or refreshments for consumption on the seller's premises, the supplying of beverages (except alcoholic beverages) by purveyors of meals or refreshments; the supplying of meals with sleeping accommodation for a combined charge, but not including the supplying of meals, refreshments or sleeping accommodation by an employer to his employees, directly or through a servant or agent.
- The packing or packaging or any other manufacturing process in respect of any goods subject to maximum prices, when performed on a custom or commission basis.

USED GOODS

- Used bags and used bagging and baling material.

Any material shown above processed for incorporation into, or any fabricated component part of any of the above goods is subject to maximum prices. Also any set which contains an article referred to above is subject to maximum prices even though the remainder of the set consists of articles not referred to.

DONALD GORDON, Chairman.
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

NOW OPEN LARSEN DRUGS CHAMPION

Bring or send your prescriptions
and drug problems to me.

Gordon L. Larsen, Phm.C.

Campbell's Tomato Soup, 48 tins to case	5.25
Grapefruit Juice, 24-20 oz. tins	2.75
Blue Ribbon Tea, 1's	75c
Mixed Glace Fruit, 1/2's	27c
Whole Shell Brazils, lb.	25c
Pure Lemon Extract, 4 oz.	29c
Full-O-Pep Chick Starter, 100's	4.00
Cowan's Cocoa, 1's	25c
Speedcoat Liquid Wax, pts.	45c
Shano Wall Cleaner and Paint Cleaner,	
40 oz. bottles	50c
Lifebuoy Soap, 4's	25c
Old English no-rub Wax, pts.	49c
Christie's Ritz Biscuits, pkg.	15c
Chipso, Oxydol, Ivory Snow, Dreft, Libby's Mince	
Meat, Pineapple Juice for the week-end.	
Fresh Vegetables at all times.	

Fleming's Groceteria

Phone 47 Vulcan

Furniture Event

for the month of
APRIL

1 only 3 piece Chesterfield Suite (Green)	175.00
1 only 3-piece Chesterfield Suite (Mohair)	239.00
2 only used Dining Room Suites	55.00
6-piece Breakfast Suite	69.00

Chrome Lounge Chairs in assorted colors
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Limited supply of Overnight Suit Cases
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- 2—They will last 3 to 4 times longer
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Cuprinol is not a new product. It has a proven background of 30 years of
SUCCESSFUL WOOD PRESERVING
OUR TREATED POSTS will make you one of our many satisfied customers.

Citizen's Lumber

Company Limited
Len Johnston, Manager

Phone 20 High River

News from Champion

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Gottenberg and son Russell were recent Calgary visitors for a few days, guests of Mrs. Gottenberg's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Lockwood.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Fleishman spent the week-end visiting at Bowden, guests of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sloan.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Adams, of Calgary, spent the Easter week-end visiting at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Orcutt.

Mrs. Ernie Davidson has arrived by plane from Vancouver to be the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. MacLeod.

Mrs. Alex. McDougall and daughter Morag, of Calgary, are visitors over the Easter holidays. Little Judy Christensen, who has been a patient in the Vulcan hospital, returned home on Sunday.

Kenneth McMahon, formerly of Champion, has accepted a position as traveller for the Hudson's Bay Co. His route will extend from Edmonton to Dawson City.

Mr. and Mrs. Larry Hagg were Calgary visitors during the week. Mr. W. Diemert and daughter Betty, of Calgary, spent the week-end visiting the former's mother, Mrs. A. Diemert.

Misses Frances and Margaret Miller, of Lethbridge, were Easter visitors at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Miller.

The Home and School Association will hold their next meeting April 8, S. T. Nichol, school principal, will speak on "Modern Trends in Education." There will be a discussion and questions period. Mr. Korek, inspector of schools, will be the guest speaker at the May 13 meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Holm, of Kootenai, B.C., are visiting at the home of their son, T. Holm, for a week.

M. Burke, of Calgary, was a visitor on Thursday.

Alva Baker was a business visitor in Lethbridge Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Austin MacLeod had as their house guests for the Easter week-end Mr. and Mrs. K. W. Keighley, of Fernie, B.C., and Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Simmons, of Lethbridge.

Miss Joyce Orcutt, of Calgary, is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Orcutt.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Warren and daughter Ruth, of Calgary, formerly of Champion, are Easter week visitors, guests of their sons.

Miss A. Ellis, of Lethbridge, is spending the Easter holidays visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. W. Ellis.

Mrs. Les Christensen spent a few days in Vulcan last week during her small daughter's hospitalization, guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Craig.

Mrs. Margaret Cumulini, of Lethbridge, formerly of Champion, was a visitor for two days en route to her home after spending the past two months at Vancouver.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Degenstein and son Blain, are the house guests of Mrs. Degenstein's mother, Mrs. B. Hummel, for a few days.

Miss Milly Carey is spending the Easter holidays visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carey, at Barons.

Mr. and Mrs. Ken Robinson and son, of Okotoks, were week-end visitors at the home of Mrs. Robinson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Taylor.

Mr. and Mrs. Pat Larkin are spending the holidays visiting at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. Collier, at High River.

Mrs. F. Little was a Medicine Hat visitor recently, to which point she was flown by Mr. W. Christensen, in his Cessna plane.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Nelson spent a few days in Calgary last week, guests of Mr. and Mrs. L. Warren, and at High River, guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Harper.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Bjornson and Mr. and Mrs. Alvie Bjornson were hosts to their neighbors on Wednesday evening when they entertained at court whist. Five tables were in play. First prizes went to Mrs. R. Davies and Mr. Walter Griffin, and consolation prizes were won by Mrs. E. Ohlheimer and Mr. Ken Bjornson. A delicious lunch was served at midnight by the hostesses to bring to a close a most pleasant evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Coe have as their house guests the latter's mother and niece, Mrs. L. Reed, and Miss Gwen Wright, of Lethbridge.

Miss Mavis Sanderson, of Calgary, spent the week-end visiting relatives here.

that has been taken up to the amount of 2 cents by the increase to nine cents of the tax of the provincial government. It is true that the tax does not apply to purpose gasoline but it does apply to all gasoline used in farmers' cars and trucks which are a considerable part of the cost of farm operations.

"To be fair to the oil companies we admit that the withdrawal of federal government subsidies and the removal of price ceilings on crude oil, together with higher wage levels and other costs in the industry, justify the increase from the point of view of the oil companies; but the fact remains that agricultural produce levels are being kept down while the farmers operating costs are steadily rising. If this process continues existing commodity agreements will be seriously questioned and discontent among farmers will grow."

Ernest Dionne of Callander is to be married to a school teacher, also 20 years of age. All eight of his sisters are going to be bridesmaids

George E. Church, president of the United Farmers of Alberta, issued the following statement on the increase of gasoline prices: "Naturally as farmers we are not pleased at the increase in the price of gasoline. We have submitted to wartime and postwar regulations for six or seven years designed to prevent inflation and maintain stability of the Canadian economy. Our acceptance of those conditions has meant a sacrifice on the part of agriculture of millions of dollars farm prices had been allowed to rise to world market levels. Relief would come in respect to gasoline costs when the Federal government announced withdrawal of the three cents a gallon tax but

P. Stokes, of Armada, was a recent visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Fleishman.

Sam Schauerman has left for Toronto where he will continue his course in tool making.

Miss Ethel Griffin, R.N., of Calgary, and Miss Vivian Griffin, of Coutts, spent the Easter week-end at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Griffin.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Orcutt and son were Lethbridge visitors for a few days, guests of Mr. and Mrs. K. Parker.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Bond had as their guests during the week-end Mr. Arnold Bond, of Nanton, Mr. and Mrs. Don Bond and children, of Calgary, and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rhodes.

The Easter tea and bake sale, held by the W.A. of the United Church last Saturday was a very successful affair. The ladies netted forty-eight dollars. The tables were beautifully decorated with spring flowers and the dainty lunch was enjoyed by all who attended.

Masters Dickie and Garry Jopling are visiting at Calgary for Easter week, guests of their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Latiff.

A. T. Gullekson was a Calgary visitor this week, where he went to meet his small daughter, Shirley, who had been visiting her grandparents at Hanna for the past month.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Jacobson's baby son, Peter, who has been a patient in the Vulcan hospital for the past week, returned home on Monday.

There was a family gathering on Easter Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Maronde when their daughters and sons-in-law and grandchildren enjoyed the day together.

Milt Moffat, of Lethbridge, was a visitor on Saturday.

Master Robert MacLeod, son of Mr. and Mrs. Austin MacLeod, arrived on Saturday from Vancouver where he has been attending the Lions' Gate School for boys for the past two years.

Mrs. W. G. Davies and son Murray, of Carmanray, were week-end guests of the former's daughter, Miss Glenna Davies.

The Lael Chapter, I.O.D.E., are sponsoring a dance to be held Friday, April 18, in the Community hall. Mrs. A. MacLeod is convener.

Mrs. T. Causey and daughter, of Lethbridge, were week-end visitors at the home of the former's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. David Causey.

The west group of the Women's Institute held a bridge party Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. W. Fleishman. Easter decorations and color scheme were used throughout the rooms. Six tables were in play, first prizes being won by Mrs. W. Warren and Mrs. E. Beingsner, and consolation prizes going to Mrs. H. Orcutt and Mr. L. Voisey. The hostesses, Mrs. Fleishman, Mrs. G. Voisey and Mrs. A. Orcutt served a most delicious lunch at the conclusion of the evening.

R. Depue, of Stavely, was a week-end visitor.

T. R. Edwards spent the week-end visiting his family at Calgary.

Mrs. W. Everson and Son Bobby are visiting at Cabri, Sask., for two weeks, guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Aas.

Mrs. P. Dawson was a visitor at Lethbridge on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Orcutt were hosts on Easter Sunday when they entertained at a dinner party. Daffodils were used as decoration on the beautifully appointed table and throughout the rooms. Covers were laid for fourteen.

Mrs. E. Code is a Calgary visitor during the school Easter holidays.

N. Patterson was a business visitor in Lethbridge on Monday.

Mr. Jordan, of Vulcan, formerly of Champion, is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. K. Vaage for a few days en route to Shaunessy, where she will visit relatives.

Alvin Wright and Gordon Haseitane, of Lethbridge, were Easter week-end visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Coe have as their house guests the latter's mother and niece, Mrs. L. Reed, and Miss Gwen Wright, of Lethbridge.

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Perkin's Bill Folds

for
Particular People

We have just received a nice assortment
of these reliable Bill Folds

Priced from \$2.25 to \$6.50

Don't forget Mr. K. Roy McLean's visit to
our store next Monday.

ERRETT KING, Phm. B.

Druggist & Stationer
Vulcan — Alberta

Gauranteed Watch Repairs

ONE WEEK SERVICE

Equipped to handle all types of
watch repairs.

LLOYD'S JEWELRY

The Montreal-Cartier federal riding has returned Maurice Hartt, a Liberal, in the bye-election Monday. This riding had been represented by Rose, the Labor-Progressive who is serving six years for being a Russian spy agent. It was strongly contested by a Labor-Progressive candidate, but reverted to the Liberal ranks.

Auction Sale

Having received instructions from PETER McINTYRE who is quitting farming, I will sell by public auction at his farm being the S.E. 1/4 Sec. 1-17-22, W. 4th, 16 miles Straight East of Vulcan, 12 miles South of Milo, on

Wednesday, April 16

Commencing at 10:00 o'clock sharp

MACHINERY—L.H.C. D-15% Ton Truck; W-30 L.H.C. Tractor on rubber; 15-30 L.H.C. Tractor on steel (Both Tractors overhauled); Oliver 12 ft. Press Drill, like new; 9 ft. L.H.C. Wheat land Plow; 16 ft. Centre Delivery L.H.C. Swather; No. 11 L.H.C. Combine with two canvases; No. 11 L.H.C. Combine for repairs; 21 ft. L.H.C. Disc; 9 ft. Cultivator; 8 ft. L.H.C. Binder; 2 Cheney Rod Weelers; 20 ft. Grain Elevator with 3 h.p. Engine; Frost & Wood Mower; 10 ft. Rake; 8 ft. Disc; Steel Disc Steel Wheel Wagon with Rack; Steel Wheel Service Wagon; 3 1/2 in. Wagon and Grain Tank; Garden Cultivator; 32 ft. Fanning Mill with 10 ft. Elevator; Democrat; Buggy Shafts; Set Bob Sleighs; 5 Sec. Boss Harrows; 2 1/2 h.p. Engines; 12 in. Feed Grinder; Scythe; 60 ft. 6-in. Belt; 20 ft. 5-in. Belt; 2 Pump Jacks; Meyers 3 in. Tank Pump; Grain Tank for No. 11 Combine; 12 in. Garden Plow; 22 inch Circular Saw Outfit.

MISCELLANEOUS—Blacksmith Blower; 100 lb. Anvil; Post Drill; Vise; Set Taps and Dies; Adjustable Pipe Dies; Grease Guns; Wrenches; Grindstone; Forks; Shovels; About 20 Telephone Poles; Hog Self Feeder; Post Hole Digger; 2 Wire Stretchers; 32-volt 1/4 h.p. Motor; Double Barrel Shot Gun; 22 Rifle; Stock Saddle; Bolts; Nuts; Chains; 50 ft. inch Pipe; Iron Rods; Eveners; Oil Cans; Harness and Odds and Ends too numerous to mention.

HOGS—7 Yorkshire Sows, good breeding.

HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS—Extension Dining Table; Several Chairs; Beds, Dresser, Cook Car Dishes, Coleman Lantern, Kitchen Sink; Bath Tub; Power Washing Machine with Wringer; Heater; Wringer; 2 Ice Cream Freezers; Pots, Pans, etc.

BARLEY—1000 Bushels Newal Smoothawn Barley.

Lunch Served by the Reid-Hill W.I.

Terms Cash. C. B. Shimp, Clerk. Sale at 10 a.m. Sharp

Peter McIntyre, Owner Joe Gerding, Auct.

License No. 19-47-48.

Auction Sale

Having received instructions from A. J. Anderson who is quitting farming, I will sell by Public Auction at the premises being N.E. Sec. 25-20-23, 4 miles East of Arrowwood on the gravel, and 10 miles Straight South of Gleichen, on

Friday, April 18th

commencing at 12:00 o'clock noon.

CATTLE—Milk Cow to freshen in June; 2 Young Cows in calf; 3 Heifers to freshen in May; 1 Heifer 18 months old; 1 Steer 9 months old.

MACHINERY—1940 Model 2 Ton V-8 Ford Truck with Grain Box; 1 1/2 Ton V-8 Ford Truck; Model B-700 John Deere Tiller; Seeder attachment; 6 Section L.H.C. Lever Harrows with Draw Bar; 8 ft. Packer; 11 in. McLeod Grinder; 120 ft. Drive Belt; Wagon and Box; Fresno; Walking Plow.

MISCELLANEOUS—Lumber; Shingles; Quantity Finishing Lumber; Doors; Building Paper; Electric Stock Rug; Stock Saddle; Chaps; Jigger; 30-30 Rifle; Harness and Harness Parts; Blow Torch; L.H.C. Cream Separator; Tank Heater; Grind Stone; Platform Scales.

HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS—McClary Range; 2 Heaters; Sideboard with mirror; Book Case; Dresser; Book Case and Writing Desk; Easy Chair; 3 Rocking Chairs; 4 Chairs; 3 Tables; Settee; Couch; Philco 5-tube Radio; Axminster Rug; 2 Linoleum Rugs, 9x10 1/2 and 12x12; Coleman Lamp; Coleman Lantern; Sleeping Bag; Crocks; Pans; Washing Machine; Wringer; Cooking Utensils.

Terms: Cash. 1 inch on Grounds. C. B. Shimp, Clerk

A. J. Anderson, Owner Joe Gerding, Auct.

License No. 19-47-48, Vulcan

VULCAN THEATRE

AIR CONDITIONED

Thurs. Fri. Sat. April 10, 11, 12

One Show Thursday and Friday at 8:15 p.m.
Two Shows Saturday Evening at 7:30 and 9:30

"The Mighty McGurk"

Wallace Beery Edward Arnold
Dean Stockwell Aline MacMahon

Mon. Tues. April 14, 15

One Show Nightly at 8:15

"Bedlam"

- Boris Karloff — Anna Lee
Selected Short Subjects

COMING

Thurs. Fri. Sat. April 17, 18, 19

"California"

Ray Milland—Barbara Stanwyck—Barry Fitzgerald
(In Technicolor)

We Can Still Supply

Choice-quality Peas, No. 5's.....	2 tins	27c
Case of 24 tins, 20 oz.....		3.24
Fancy quality Tomato Juice, 20 oz. tins	2 for	27c
Case of 24 tins, 20 oz.....		3.24
105 oz. tins, fancy, each.....		69c
Crabapples in 40% sugar syrup, 105 oz. tins		63c
Crushed Pineapple, unsweetened, 105 oz. tin		1.79
Green Beans, 20 oz. tins, fancy quality,	2 tins	33c
Burns' Beef Stew, per tin.....		19c
Burns' Veal Stew, per tin.....		19c
Burns' Beef Steak and Kidney.....		31c
Burns' Beef Steak and Onions.....		31c
Grapefruit Juice, 20 oz. tins.....		12c
48 oz. tins.....		27c
Blended Juice (Orange and Grapefruit)		
20 oz. tin.....	2 for	29c
48 oz. tin.....		29c
Buy these juices by the case, today's prices are much higher.		
Libby's Vegetable Soup, 10 oz. tin.....		9c
Aylmer's Vegetable or Tomato Soup		
10 oz. tins.....	3 for	29c
Sungala Coffee (discontinuing this line)	3 lbs	1.00

Economy

FOOD STORE

Chas. Northcott, Prop.

Phone 131

If You Want a Good

Kitchen Range
Kitchen Cabinet
or Good Chairs, etc.

— go to —

THE BARGAIN STORE

(Next to Frank's Cafe)

M. O. PETERSON, Prop.

MENSINGER MOTORS

Mercury and Lincoln

Sales and Service

Step Out
with

Mercury

Never have automobile lines achieved a more pleasing effect than those evidenced in the big 1947 Mercury 118. This smart car is low wide . . . and from its unusually attractive grille to its gracefully curved rear deck, there is a clean, sleek motif that at once spells leadership and swift responsiveness.

Out in front in style—performance—beauty—comfort the Mercury 118 will please you. Take the wheel and step out with Mercury for an exhilarating experience in motoring.

Brief Items of Local Interest

Mrs. Ed Gilroy is spending the week with her husband in Calgary.

Miss Jean Martin, of Calgary, spent Sunday with friends here.

Miss Elaine Allan, of Calgary, spent the Easter holidays in Vulcan at the home of her parents.

Joseph Majakey, of the school staff, is spending the Easter vacation with his family in Calgary.

Lyle Sales has returned from a visit of several days with friends in Calgary.

Miss Joan Jantzie is spending the holidays at her home in the district.

Mrs. C. R. Robson and daughter Lorna, of Calgary, are spending the week with Mr. Robson here.

Miss Marion Dunham, of Calgary, was a recent guest at her home in the district.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Buehler and family were Calgary visitors the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Kehr and Max motored to Calgary on Tuesday, where they will spend a few days.

Mrs. C. M. Allen was a recent guest at the home of Mrs. Allen, Sr. at Queenstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Vian left the first of the week for a holiday at Portland, Oregon.

Glen and Marlin Hanson, of Calgary, were Sunday visitors with relatives here.

Miss June Bowie is spending the holidays with her father at Royalton.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Grant, Calgary, spent Easter with friends and relatives here.

Mrs. Wismer and daughter Wilma, of Lethbridge, were holiday visitors in town.

Miss Anne Lee, of Calgary, was a holiday visitor at her home in the Alston district.

Master Warren McIntyre, of Macleod, is spending the week with relatives here.

Harry Hawkins, of Calgary, was a recent visitor with relatives in the district.

Miss Ruth-Alice Deans, who teaches school at Strathmore, was an Easter visitor at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Murray, of Okotoks, were recent visitors to Vulcan.

Miss Joan Jantzie, of Calgary, has been the guest of her parents at Vulcan for the past week.

Miss Olive Lawrence, Calgary, and Miss Erna Lawrence, Banff, are holidaying at their home in the district.

Mrs. Addie Simms and family, of Calgary, were holiday guests at the home of Mrs. Simms' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Woodman.

Miss Lois Mensinger, of Calgary, spent the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Mensinger.

Miss Joan Reid, who is attending school in Calgary, spent the holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Reid.

Mrs. Earl Brinton, Bruce and Margaret, of Cochrane, were recent guests at the home of Mrs. Opal Drummond.

Miss Elaine Allan, who is attending Normal Training school at Calgary, spent the Easter holidays at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hill, Calgary, were Easter Sunday guests at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Hill.

Miss Peggy Elder, Calgary, spent the long week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. K. Elder.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Connelly left recently to make their home at the coast, where they have purchased a small acreage which they will farm.

Miss Sarah Christie, Calgary, was a Sunday visitor in town.

Miss Helen Abernethy has returned to her post on the telephone staff after several weeks' absence owing to illness.

Mrs. Fred Bond and children, of Hanna, are at present guests at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Fleming.

Mrs. C. E. Martin, of Calgary, spent the Easter holidays at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Errett King and her son, Clarence.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Blake and small daughter, of Blairmore, were week-end guests at the C. Ottewell home.

Miss M. Sissons, of the hospital staff, and Miss H. Cameron, of the school staff, spent the long week-end in Edmonton.

Miss Viola Loxton spent Easter at her home here, leaving later to attend a convention at Three Hills.

Miss Inez Shimp, of Lethbridge, is spending the week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Shimp.

Miss C. Rinehart and Miss E. Boose, of Turner Valley, were Easter guests at the R. Boose home.

The Guy Walker ranch, known familiarly as the "101" was, recently sold to Ed Ellison, of the Champion district.

E. G. Hansell arrived home from Ottawa for the Easter recess at the week-end. He will attend a two-day ministerial convention at Regina before returning to the east.

The final card party of the Ladies' Auxiliary to the Canadian Legion will be held on Monday, April 14th, in the Legion hall. Everyone welcome.

David McIntyre has returned from spending the week-end with his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wallace McIntyre, Macleod.

Mrs. Gordon Clayton and children, Bob and Sherry, are spending the week with Mrs. Clayton's parents, Mr. and Mrs. McCartney, Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Munro were Lethbridge visitors for the Easter week-end, guests at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. O. B. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Williams have returned to their home at Keystone, South Dakota, after a few days visit at the home of D. Williams, of Lomond.

Friends will be pleased to hear of the birth of a son on March 22nd to Gordon and Elizabeth Schenck (nee Elizabeth Williams of Portobello, Scotland), of 3637 W. 3rd, Vancouver.

Friends of Harold King, who recently underwent another operation on his leg in the Belcher hospital, were pleased to see him home for the Easter holidays. He will, however, return for further treatments.

K. Roy McLean, Optometrist, of Calgary, will be in Vulcan at the King Drug Store from 11 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Monday, April 14th. Consult Mr. McLean in his Calgary office, 1015 Southam Bldg., daily except Monday.

Art St. Clair, of Didsbury, was a recent guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mike Miller. He was accompanied home by his wife, who has spent the past month with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. William Thomas of Rimby, have been visiting for a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Dingwall. They will visit friends at several other points on their way home to Rimby.

Word has been received that a drill hall at the former camp at Lethbridge is now being dismantled and will be shipped to Vulcan for re-erection as soon as possible for use of the local reserve army unit.

Men's Work Shoes

For the spring you need a good solid boot that will stand the rough usage, we have the boot for you

"KODIAK BRAND"

Solid leather, Goodyear welted, double soles, uppers of soft pliable leather. 10 in., 12 in., and 16 in., legs, priced at, pr.

\$10.50, \$12.95, \$14.50

Men's Work Pants

Several qualities to choose from in sturdy pants for the spring work. Denims, Twill and Iron Cloth, at

\$2.75 up

Men's Work Gloves

Good assortment of Horse Hide and Kangaroo Tan to choose from, at pr.

\$2.10, \$2.50, \$2.75

F.M. ANDERSON & CO. LTD.

SPECIAL VALUE

Effective April 17th

Vita-Ray

Hand Lotion

Regular \$2.50 size

Special **\$1.25**

Mitchell's Drug Store

John Mitchell, Phm. B., Prop.

"Prescriptions A Specialty"

The United Church was nicely decorated for Easter Sunday and was filled to capacity for the morning service, during which twenty-three infants and children were baptized.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Fisher and party (Clark Fisher, Mrs. Effie Price and Miss A. Pearl Clark), who have been guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. O. Jantzie for the past two weeks, left Vulcan on Easter Monday for the return trip to their home in Oakland, Cal.

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Hadden and son Ian were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Allan for the Easter week-end. They have been visiting in southern California and were on the return trip to their home at Kelowna, B.C. Mrs. Hadden is a sister of Mr. Allan.

Nels Nelson, of Mohall, N.D., has been visiting at the home of his nephew, Louie Hammer, for several days. Mr. Nelson had not seen some of his relatives here for forty years. Mr. and Mrs. Louie Hammer, Betty and Mr. Nelson motored to Lomond on Sunday to visit relatives and friends.

Sport fans of Vulcan will be interested to learn that Don Jantzie of Vulcan, was named as a defenceman on the second string of players when hockey coaches at the University of Alberta chose an all star inter-faculty hockey team. Don played defence with the Agriculture hockey team last season.

April Enters In Dour Mood

The month of March has passed into history without leaving any lasting memories of good or evil. It wasn't much of a month take it by and large. The afternoon of April 1 gave springlike promise. The sun broke through after several dark days and the air carried a comforting hint of better things to come. But that was April Fool, because Wednesday is a shivery, dark day with wind in the north, and sun again in retirement. Frost however is coming out of the ground, and the drying process is moving along.

Work Clothes

Men's Doeskin Smocks **\$3.75**Men's Work Pants **\$2.85, \$3.95**

Horsehide Kangaroo Tan

Work Gloves..... **\$2.25**Studded Belts **\$2.95**Phone
35

GORDON CRANSTON

Family Clothier
and Dry Goods

Toys & Games

Table Tennis Sets

Chinese Checkers

Tiddley Winks, Bingo Sets

5-peg Ring Toss

Quiz-me Games

Tiddley-Target Sets

Jig Saw Puzzles

Chemistry Sets. Parcheesi

Dolls, Trucks and other toys for girls and boys.